

?????????? ????????

?????? ??? ?????????? (???? ???)

??? 27?? ??????? 2018 (*)

«????????????? ?????????? – ????? ?????? ????? ?????????????? ?????? (???) – ?????
2006/112/?? – ?????????? ?????????? ??? ???? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????????? ???
????????????? ??? ?????????????? ????? – ?????????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????????? ?????
???? ??? ?????????? – ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????
????????? – ?????????? – ?????????????? ??? ??????????????»

???? ??????? C-364/17,

?? ??????????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? 267 ????, ??? ??????
?????? ?? Administrativen sad – Varna (?????????? ?????????????? ???????, ???????????) ??
?????? ?? 7?? ??????? 2017, ? ?????? ??????? ??? ??????????? ??? 13 ??????? 2017,
?? ??????? ??? ???

«Varna Holideis» EOOD

????

**Direktor na Direktsia «Obzhavane i danachno-osiguritelna praktika» – Varna pri Tsentralno
upravlenie na Natsionalnata agentsia za prihodite,**

?? ?????????? (???? ???),

?????????? ??? ??? C. G. Fernlund, ??????? ??????????, J.-C. Bonichot (?????????) ??? S.
Rodin, ???????,

?????? ??????????: J.Kokott

?????????: A. Calot Escobar

?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????? ????????????,

?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ??????????:

- ? «Varna Holideis» EOOD, ?????????????? ??? ??? M. Popov, advokat,
- ? Direktor na Direktsia «Obzhavane i danachno-osiguritelna praktika» – Varna pri Tsentralno
upravlenie na Natsionalnata agentsia za prihodite, ?????????????? ??? ??? S. Petkov,
- ? ?????????? ????????, ?????????????? ??? ??? E. Petranova ??? T. Mitova,
- ? ?????????? ????????, ?????????????? ??? ??? S. Jiménez García,
- ? ?????????? ????????, ?????????????? ??? ??? L. Lozano Palacios, P. Mihaylova ???
F. Clotuche-Duvieusart,

?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????, ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ????????????, ?? ?????????? ???

?????? ????? ?????????? ??????????,

?????? ??? ????????

??????

1 ? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ???????? ??? ?????? 90 ??? 185 ???
?????? 2006/112/?? ??? ??????????, ??? 28?? ???????? 2006, ??????? ?? ?? ??????
?????? ??? ????? ?????????? (?? 2006, L 347, ?. 1, ??? ????: ?????? ????).

2 ? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? «Varna Holideis» EOOD
??? ??? Direktor na Direktsia «Obzhalvane i danachno-osiguritelna praktika» – Varna pri
Tsentralno upravlenie na Natsionalnata agentsia za prihodite (????????? ??? ??????????????
«????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????
??? ?? ?????, ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????
?????????), ??????? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????
(??) ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ??????????
????????????? ?????????? ??????????????.

? ? ?????? ???????

? ? ?????? ??? ???????

3 ?? ?????? 63 ??? ?????? ??? ??? ??? ?? ????:

«? ?????????? ??? ????? ?????????? ??? ? ????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ???
????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ? ??? ?????? ?????? ???????.»

4 ?? ?????? 90 ??? ?????? ??? ??? ??? ?? ????:

«1. ?? ?????????? ???????, ???????????, ????, ?????? ? ?????? ?? ???????, ? ???????
??? ?????, ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????, ? ??? ?????? ??? ???
????????? ???????, ??????? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ??????? ???.

2. ?? ?????????? ?????? ? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????, ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??
????????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? 1.»

5 ?? ?????? 179 ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????? ?? ????:

«? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ??? ???????, ??? ? ???????
???? ??? ????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????, ??? ?????????? ????? ??? ???
??? ??? ????? ?????????? ??? ???????, ??????? ?? ?? ?????? 178, ?? ?????? ??????????,
???? ?? ??????? ??? ????? ???????.

[...]»

6 ?? ?????? 184 ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ????:

«? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ? ??????? ???
??? ??????, ??? ????? ?????????? ?? ?????????????? ? ?????????????? ??? ??? ????.»

7 ?? ?????? 185 ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ????:

«1. ? ?????????? ???????, ????, ???, ??? ? ?????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????? ???, ???
????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???.

???? ??????, ??????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ? ?????????? ?????????? ???
??????.

2. ????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? 1, ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??????????
??????, ??? ?? ?????? ??? ????? [????? ?????? ? ?????] ?????? ???????, ?? ??????????
??????????, ??????? ? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ? ?????????????? ?????? ??? ???
????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? 16.

??????, ?? ?????????? ??????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? [????? ?????? ? ?????] ??????
?????? ? ? ?????????? ??????, ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??????????????..»

8 ??? ?? ????? 186 ??? ?????? ????:

«?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? 184 ??? 185.»

? ? ?????????? ??????

9 ?? ?????? 78 ??? Zakon za danak varhu dobavenata stoynost (????? ???? ??? ??????
????????????? ????) (DV ????. 63, ??? 4?? ???????? 2006, ??? ????: ZDDS), ?? ??? ???
??? 1? ?????????? 2007, ?????? ?? ???:

«1) ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???????, ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ???
??????, ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???,
?? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???.

2) ? ?????????? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? 1, ??? ?? ?????????? ???
?????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
115 ? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? 116.»

? ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??????????

10 ? Varna Holideis, ??????? ?? ??? ??? ?????? (?????????), ???????, ??? ?? ???
????????? ??? 2004, ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ????. ?? ??????? ???
12? ?????????? 2015 (????. 201), ? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????, ?? Varhoven
kasatsionen sad (?????? ??????? ?????????, ?????????) ?????????? ??? ??????????
?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????. ??? ??????????, ?? ?????????? ???
????????? ?? Varna Holideis ?? ?????????????? ?? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??
????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???.

11 ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???, ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ???
?? Varna Holideis. ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ???, ??? ?? ?????? ??????????
?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? Administrativen sad – Varna (?????????)
????????? ???, ??????), ??? 7 ?????? 2017, ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ???
?? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???.

12 ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? (????. 201) ??? Varhoven kasatsionen sad (?????????
????????? ??????????), ??? 12? ?????????? 2015, ? Teritorialna direktsia na
Natsionalnata agentsia za prihodite Varna (????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????????
????????? ???, ??????), ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ???
????????? ??? 2015, ?????????? ?? ?????????? ? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ? Varna
Holideis ?? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? 2004. ? ??????
????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? «?????????»

??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ?????????? » ??? ?? ????,
??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????. ??? ?? ?????? ????
????????? ???, ???????, ??????, ? ?????????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ???
????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ????
????????? ?????, ?????? ?? ?????????? ???' ??????, ?????? ?? ??? ??? ????
????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ???
????????? ??????????.

13 ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?, Varna Holideis
????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ????. ? ??????????????
????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ??????????
?????????????, ??? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????? ???????????. ? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ????
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
?????????, ??? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????.

14 ?? ?????? ?????????? ???????????, ??????, ??? ? ?????????????? ?? ??????????
????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???
????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
185 ??? ?????? ??? ?. ?? ?????????? ??? ??????, ????, ??? ? ??????????
????????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??????????, ???? ??? ?????? ????
????????? ??? ??, ??? ??, ??????, ? ??? ?????? ???????. ???? ?????? ???, ???, ???
?? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ???????????, ???? ?? ?????? ?? ??? ?????????? ?? ??????????
????????? ??? ??.

15 ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??????, ??? ?? ?????????? ??
????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??????, ??? ?????? ??
????? ?????? ?????? ??? ? ?????? ????. ?????????? ???, ??? ?????????? ??? ? ??????
????? ??? ?????? ??? ? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ????
????????? ??? ??? ??? ??????, ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?? ??????????
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????, ?? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
?????????????, ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????.

16 ??? ?? ?????? ????, ?? Administrativen sad – Varna (????????? ??????????)
????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ???
????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ????:

«1) ??? ?? ?????? 90, ?????????? 1, ??? ?? ?????? 185, ?????????? 1, ??? ?????? ???
??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???
??? ?? ?????? ???????, ??? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ? ?????? ?????????????? ???
????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????
????? ??? ?????????? ???, ? ?????? ?? ??????, ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
????? 14, ?????????? 1, ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????
????????? ??? ??, ??? ??????, ? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ???;

2) ??? ?? ?????? 185, ?????????? 1 ?? 2, ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ???
??? ?????? ???, ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???
??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ???
????????? ???, ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????

90, ?????????? 1, ??? ?????? [???? ???];»

??? ??? ?????????????? ??? ????????????

17 ??? ?????? ?????? ??????????, ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ???
????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? (????????? ??? 11?? ????
2017, Exmitiani, C-286/16, ?? ??????????????, EU:C:2017:368, ??? 12).

18 ?? ?????? ??????????, ?????? ????, ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ?????? ??? (????????? ??? 11?? ??? 2017, Exmitiani, C-286/16, ??
?????????????, EU:C:2017:368, ??? 13).

19 ?????? ?? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????????????, ? Varna Holideis ?????? ??????????????
????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? 2004 ???, ??????, ??? ??? ???
????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ??? 1? ?????????? 2007.

20 ??????, ?????? ?? ?????????? ???, ??? ?? ?????? 63 ??? ?????? ???, ?
????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ???? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
????????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? (????????? ??? 7??
????????? 2013, Efir, C-19/12, ?? ??????????????, EU:C:2013:148, ??? 31).

21 ?? ?? ??????, ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ??? ?????? ???
???, ?? ?? ????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ???? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??? ???
????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???.

22 ??? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???, ???
????????? ???, ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ?? ?? ?????????? ???
????????? ??? ???? ?????????? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ???
?????????.

23 ??????????, ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ???
????????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??
????? ??? ?????????? ? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ????. ??? ???
????????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? (????????? ??? 21?? ???
2018, Volkswagen, C-533/16, EU:C:2018:204, ??? 37 ??? 39).

24 ??? ?? ?????? 167 ??? ?? ?????? 179, ?????? ??????, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ??
????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ???????, ???????, ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ???
????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?? ???????, ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????? ?????????? ?????? (????????? ??? 21?? ??? 2018, Volkswagen, C-533/16,
EU:C:2018:204, ??? 44).

25 ??????, ?????? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? 17 ??? 18 ??? ??????
????????? ???????, ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ???????, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??? ??? ???

?????? ??? ??????????? ????????

26 ??? ?????? ??? ???????????? ??? ???????? ??? ??, ?? ?????? 184 ??? 186 ???
?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????? ??? ??????????? ??? ?? ?????? ?? ??????????? ???
?????? ?? ?????????? ??????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ????. ??? ?? ?????????? ???
?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ? ??????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????????
?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????
????????? ??? ?? . ?????? ??? ?????? ? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ???, ??? ??
????????? ?????? ??? ?? (?????? ??? 22?? ?????????? 2018, ?-2,
C?396/16, EU:C:2018:109, ??? 23).

27 ???????, ???????, ? ?????????????? ??? ??????, de facto, ?? ??????????? ???
?????? ?????????????? ???????, ??? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
??? ?? ??????? ? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ??????????
????????? (??., ???????, ??????? ??? 11?? ??????? 2018, SEB bankas, C-532/16,
EU:C:2018:228, ????? 53), ?????? ?????????? ??? ? ?????????? ?????????????? ??????????
??? ??????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ??????????.

28 ???????????, ??????? ?? ?? ?????? 184 ??? ??????? ??? ??, ? ???????
????????????? ??????? ??? ?? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????????? ???
????? ??????? ? ??????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????????? ?
????????? ??? ??.

29 ???????, ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????? ??? ?? ?????? 184 ??? 185, ?????????? 1, ???
?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ???, ?? ??????? ???, ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?? ???????
??? ??????? ??????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????, ? ??????????????
????????? ???????, ? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ???
?? ??????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???
????? ? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ??????????
????? ?????? ?????? ??? (?????? ??? 22?? ?????????? 2018, ??, C?396/16,
EU:C:2018:109, ??? 27).

30 ???????, ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????????????? ??????????
????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?? ???????,
?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ??
????????? ??????? ???, ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??
??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? (?????? ??? 11??
????? 2011, Semerdzhiev, C?32/10, ?? ???????????, EU:C:2011:288, ??? 26).

31 ???????, ?????????? ??? ? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ??? ??
????????? ??? ?????????? ? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ??
????????? ???????, ? ???????, ??? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ???????,
????????? ?? ?????? ???????, ???' ???, ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ??
????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?? ?????? ??? ?? ??????????
????? ? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?? ?? ?????? ???.

32 ???????, ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ??
?????? ?? Administrativen sad – Varna (????????? ?????????? ???).

??? ??? ?????????? ???

33 ??????? ??? ? ??????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???, ?' ???

? ??????????? ?? ??????? ?? ???? ?????????? ??????. ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????????????
???? ??????? ?????????????? ??? ??????????, ??? ??? ?? ??? ???????, ??? ???????????.

??? ??? ?????? ??????, ?? ?????????? (????? ????) ????????????:

?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?? Administrativen sad – Varna (????????? ?????????? ???????,
?????????).

(?????????)

* ?????? ??????????: ? ??????????.