

@import url(../../../../css/generic.css); EUR-Lex - 61999C0086 - EL
?????????? ?????????? ??????? ??????????????

1

61999C0086

?????????? ??? ??????? ?????????? Mischo ??? 11?? ?????????? 2001. - Freemans plc ???
Commissioners of Customs & Excise. - ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??????????
VAT and Duties Tribunal, London - ?????? ??????. - ??? ?????? ??? - ??? ?????? ???
???? - ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? -
????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? - ?????? C-86/99.

????????? ??? ??????????? ??? ??????????? 2001 ?????? I-04167

????????????? ??? ?????????????? ??????????????

7. ????? ??? ????? ???? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ??? ????? ???????????
??? ?? ?????????? ??? ????? ????? ????? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? Freemans, ? ?????????? ???
?????????? ?? ?? ?????? ??? ????? ?????????? ?????????? 10 % ??? ????? ??, ? ??????
?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ???????????.

8. ?? ??????? ??????????, ??????? ?????? ??? ????? ?????????????? ??? ??????? ?? ?????? 27 ???
????? ??????? 77/388/??? ??? ??????????, ??? 17?? ??_?? 1977, ??? ?????????????? ???
?????????? ?? ?? ?????? ???, ??? ??????? ?? ??? ????? ?????? ?????? ??????? - ????
?????? ?????? ?????????????? ????: ?????????? ?????????? ?????? (???: ????: ????
?????), ??????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ????? ?????? ?????? ??????? ???????, ????? ??
????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????? ?? ?????? ?? ?? ???????
???? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ???????, ????? ?? ?????? ???????
?? «????????? ?????????? ??????????», ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ???????.
?????????? ??? ??????????.

9. ????? ?? 28 ?????????? 1997, ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??????? ??????????
????????? ??? ?????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??????????
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? (standar
method of gross takings, ??? ?: SMGT), ? ????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????
????????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??????????.

10. ??? ?? 1? ??????? 1997, ??? ?? ???????, ? ???' ??????? ??????? ?????????? ???
????????? ?????? (optional method of gross takings, ??? ?: OMGT), ? ??????
????????? ??? ??????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????, ??????
????????? ??? ?? ??? ?? ??????.

11. ? ?????? ?????? ??? Freemans ??? ??? Commissioners ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ??
????????? ? Freemans ??? ?? ?????????? ???, ??? ?????? ?????????????? ?????? ???
????? ??? ??????????.

12. ???' ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ? SMGT, ?? ??? ?????, ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???????
?? ??????? «????????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ??????», ?????????? ??????? ??
????????? ??? ?? Freemans ??? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ???.

13. ??? ?? ?????????? ??? OMGT, ? Freemans ?? ??????, ??? ??? Commissioners, ??
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??????????
????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??????, ??? ??
??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????
????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? Freemans.

14. ??? ?????????? ??? ? Freemans ??? ?? ?????? ???, ?????? ??? ?????? ???
Commissioners ?? ?????? ??? ? Freemans ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ???, ???
????? ? Freemans ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??????????.

15. ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ??????. ??? ??
Freemans, ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???, ???
??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ??????
??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????.

16. ?????? ??? Commissioners, ?? ?????????? ??? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ???
?? Freemans ??? ?? ?????????? ???, ? ??????????, ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? 11, ?,
????????? 1, ??????? ?_, ??? ?????? ??????, ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???

? ?????????? ??? ????????, ??? ??? ? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ???
????????? ??? Freemans.

17. ?? ?????? ??????????, ??? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ??????
??????, ??????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??????:

«??? ????, ???' ??? ?????? ?????? 11, ? ??? ?, ??? ?????? ??????, ? ???? ?????? ???
??? ????, ???? ??? ?????? ?????? ???' ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ???
??? ??? ????, ???? ?????????? ???? ??? ?????, ??????, ? ?????????? ???, ??????????
????????????????? ??????, ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??
??? ???? ?????????? (????????? ?????? "????? ???? ??????"), ?? ?? ? ?????????? ???
????????? ? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? (?)
????????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???, ???,
????????, ? ?????????? ?????? "????? ???? ??????" ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ??
????????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ??
????? ??? ?? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ??;

????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??????:

1) ? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
"????????? ?????? ????" ??? ?? ?????? ???, ?

2) ? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??
????? ??? ?? ? ?????? ?????? ????" ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ????", ?

3) ? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??
????? ??? ?? ? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ????" ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??
????? ????", ?

4) ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ?? ???, ???;»

18. ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ? ???? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? 11 ??? ?????? ????, ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????.

19. ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ?? ?????? ?? ???
????? ?????? ??? Freemans ??? ?? Commissioners.

?? ????? 11 ?????? ?? ???:

«?. ??? ?????? ??? ??????

1. ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ????:

?) ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?_, ?_ ??? ?, ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????.

(...)

3. ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ???:

(...)

?) ?? ?????????? ??? ???? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ???? ?????????? ??? ???? ?????? ??? ???? ????
???? ???? ???? ?????????????? ??? ?????.

(...)

? . ??????? ????????

1. ?? ?????????? ??????????, ??????????, ??????, ?????? ? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??????????
????????? ??? ???, ?????????? ??? ???? ?????????????? ??? ??????, ? ??? ???? ??????
??? ??? ?????????? ??????, ??? ???? ?????????? ??? ???? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ???? ???? ???.

(...)»

20. ? ?????? ??? ? ?????? ??? ???? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??????????
????????????? ? ??? ??? ???? ??? ???? ???? Freemans ??? ? ??? ???? ?????? ??? Commissioners,
??? ? ??????, ??? ????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??? ??????????, ??? ??? ???? ?????? ???
????????? ? ?????????? ? Freemans ?? ?????????? ??? ???? ???? ?? ?????????????? ??? ??
?????????, ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ???.

21. ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ???? ?????? ???
????????? ?? ??? ?????? ???, ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? 11 ??? ??????
???????, ??? ?? ??????, ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ??? ??? ?????????????? ?????? ???
?????????, ?? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????????? ???.

22. ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ???? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??, ??? ?????? ?????? ???
????????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??
????? ??????????, ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??
??? ?????? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? 11.

23. ??????, ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??
????? ??????????. ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ?????? ??? ?????? ??
????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??
??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
?????????, ??? ?? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
??? ?? ?????? 11, ?, ?????????? 1, ?????? ?_, ??? ?????? ??????, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??
???? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???.

24. ??? ??????????, ??? ??? ?????? ??? 24?? ?????????? 1996, C-317/94, Elida Gibbs ,
????????? ??? «? ??? ?????? ???, ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??
?????, ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ??????
????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??
????????? ?????? ??? ?? «??? ?????? ??????????, ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
????????????? ???, ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??????????
???, ??? ??? ???? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? (????????? ???
23?? ?????????? 1988, 230/87, Naturally Yours Cosmetics, ?????? 1988, ?. 6365, ????? 16,
??? ??? 27?? ?????? 1990, C-126/88, Boots Company, ?????? 1990, ?. ?-1235, ????? 19)».

25. ?? ?????? ??? ???? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ???
????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
?????????.

26. ? Freemans ?????? ??? ?? ?????? 11, ?, ?????????? 1, ??????? ?_, ?????? ??? ??? ??? ??
?? ?????? ??? ???????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???????????, ??? ?????? ??? ?
?????????? ??? ???????, ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??? ????? ??????????? ??? ??? ???
?????, ??? ?????? ??? ??? ????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
????? ?????? ??? ????? ?????????? ??? ???????????.

27. ? Freemans ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ? ?????????? ?? ?? ??? ??? ??
?????????? ? ???????, ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? 5?? ?_?? 1994, C-38/93, Glawe ,
???? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? «? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???
????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
????????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?? ????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???

28. ??? ? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
?????, ??? ??? ? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ?? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?? ???
????? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ???.

29. ? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??
????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????, ?????????? ??? ??????????
?? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? 10 % ??? ???
?????????.

30. ? ?????????? ???, ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ??????, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??
????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??????????.

31. ??????????, ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? Boots Company, ?? ??????????
????? ???, «??? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ???????????,
????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ??? ??? ???
????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? 2 ?? 3 ??? ??? ?? ?????????? ??????????
????????? ??? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? 1, ?????? ?_»
(????? 16).

32. ?? ??? ?????, ?????? ?????????? ? lex generalis ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??
????? ?? ?????????? ? lex specialis.

33. ?? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ?? ???
????????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????. ??? ?????? ??????, ?????????? ???
????????? ??? ?? Freemans, ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ? ???????, ?? ?????? ??????
?? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ???
11, ?, ?????? 3, ?????? ?_, ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ??? ?,
?????????, ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??????, ???
?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 11, ?, ?????? 1, ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ??? ?????, ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????, ???, ???
?? ?????? ??? ?????? ex post ?? ?????? ??????, ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ???
????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ???

34. ???????, ??????? ? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????????????? ? Freemans ??? ??? 11, ?, ?????????? 3, ???????? ?_, ? ??? ??? 11, ?,
????????? 1; ? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ????
????????????? ?????? Elida Gibbs.

35. ??????????????, ?? ??? ??????? ???? , ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ? ?? ??? ????? ??????
?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ? ??? ?????????? «???? ??? ?????????? ??? ????» (????? 30).

36. ???? ??????? ?????????? ??? *Freemans* ????, ??? ??? ? ?????????? ?????????? ???? ???
?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ???? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ???
?????? ???, ??? ????? ? ?????? ??? ?? ????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
??? ??????????. ?????????????? ??? ????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? *Freemans* ??? ???
?????? ?????????? ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ???.

37. ?????????? ??????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ???? ?? ?????? ??????????????

39. ??? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????????? ??????????
Boots Company, ??? ??? ????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?? ???:

«?????? ?? ?????????? ???"?????????? ?? ??????????? ??????????", ?? ??????, ??? ??
????? 11 ?, ??????????? 3, ??????? ?_, ??? ????? ???????, ??? ?????? ?? ??????????????
??? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????, ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ??????
????????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????, ?????? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ???
?????????? ?? ????? ?? ?????????????? ?? ?????, ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ???
????? ?? ????? ?? ?????? ?? ??????????» (????? 18).

40. ?? ??????????? ?????? ??????? ??? ??? ??????? ??????? ??? Freemans ??????
????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???????, ?????? ??? ???
????????? ?????? ?????????? ? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??????.

41. ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????????? ??????, ??? ?? ??????? ??? ??????????
????????? ???, ??? ?????????? ??? ? Freemans ???????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ???
????????????? ??? ?????????? ???, ? Freemans ?? ???????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
?????????.

42. ???????, ? ??????????? ?? ??????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? Freemans ??? ??????
??? ??? ? 10 % ??? ??? ?? ??? ??????????, ??? ??? ?????????????? ??
????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?? ??? ????? ?????? ??? ? Freemans ?? ??? ??
?????????, ??????? ?? ??? ??? ??? ?????????????? ???????, ? ??? ?? ?? ??
????????????? ??? ?? ??????? ??? ??? ??????. ??? ??? ? ??????? ? ??????? ? ??? ?
????????????? ??????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????????, ??????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ???
??? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????
????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????

43. ??? ??? ?????????? ? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?' ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????, ??? ???

? ?????????? ?????, ?? ??????? ????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ????
??? ?? ? ?????????? ?????? ???????, ? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ???
????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ???
??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ???
??????.

44. ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ??????????, ? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
??????????, ?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ??????????
??????, ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? 11, ?, ??????????
3, ?????? ?_.

45. ???????????, ? ??? «?????????» ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????????
?? ?????? ?????????? ??????. ??? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????
????????? ??' ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ??
????.

46. ? ?????????? ???, ??? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?? Freemans ??? ??
????? ??? ???????, ??? ??????? ?? ??????? ? ?????????? ???, ??? ?????? ?????? ?
????????? ???, ?? ?? 10 % ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ? ?????????? ??????????
????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ?????????, ??? ?? ??????????
????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??
????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???, ??? ??
????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??????????????
??? ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????
??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????
?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????.

47. ??? ?? ???????, ??? ? ??????? ?? «?????? ?????? ?????? ??????» ??? ??
«????????? ??????», ??? ??????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ???????,
?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????, ?????????????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? «accounted for».

48. ? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ???, ??????
????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ??? ?????? ???, ??? ?????? ???
????????? ?????? ?? Freemans ??? ??? ?????????? ???, ?????? ?????? ???
????????????? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?? Freemans ?????? ??? ??????.

49. ???????????, ??? ?????? ? ?????? ???, ??' ?? ??????, ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ??????
??, ? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? 10 % ?? ?????? ???, ?????? ??
????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???.

50. ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ? ?????????? ?????? Boots Company
????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??????. ? Freemans, ?????????? ?? ?????????? ???
????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????, ?????????? ??? ??
????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????
Glawe ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ???
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51. ???????, ? ?????????? ??????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??
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52. ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??????
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53. ??????, ??? ???, ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????
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54. ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??
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55. ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ???, ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ???
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London:

«?? ??? 11, ?, ??? ?? ??? 11, ?, ??? ?????? ?????? 77/388/???, ??? ??????????, ??? 17??
??_?? 1977, ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????, ??? ?????????? ?? ???
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