

@import url(../../../../css/generic.css); EUR-Lex - 61999C0398 - EL

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1

61999C0398

?????????? ??? ??????? ?????????? Stix-Hackl ??? 20?? ?????????? 2001. - Yorkshire Co-operatives Ltd ??? Commissioners of Customs & Excise. - ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??????????: VAT and Duties Tribunal, Manchester - ?????? ??????. - .??? ?????? ??? - ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????? - ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? - ?????? C-398/99.

????????? ??? ??????????? ??? ??????????? 2003 ?????? I-00427

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I - ??????????

1. ?????????? ??????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????

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?? - ?? ??????????? ???????????, ? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ???????????
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2. ? Yorkshire Co-operatives Ltd (??? ????: Yorkshire) ??????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? 1974
??? ?? ?????????? ??? 1996 ??????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????
??? ?????? ??????. ??? ??????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????
(money off coupons) ?? ?????? ?????? ??????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????
????? ?????? ??? . ?? ?????????????? ??????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??
????????? ??? . ?? ?????????? ?????? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??
????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????????
????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????????
????? (??????? ??? ??????????) ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ??????????
????? ?????? ?????????? ??????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??????????
????????? ??? ?????????? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??????

3. ? Yorkshire ??????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ????. ??????? ?? ?????? ???????
??? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?? ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? .?
?????? ?? ??? ?????????? ??????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ???????
???????. ? ??????? ??? ?????????? ??????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????? ??? ??????? ??? ??????
????? ??? ??????. ??? ???????, ??? ??????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ???
???????, ? Yorkshire ?? ?????? ??? ???????????, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??? ???
?????????.

4. ? Yorkshire ?????????????? ??? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??? ?? ??? ???? ??
????????? ??? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ????? Commissioners, ??? ???? ???
??, ?? ??????? ??? ?????????? ????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ????????? -
????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ???.

5. ? ??? ???? ???? ? Yorkshire ?????????? ??? ?????????????????? ??? ?? ??? ???? ???? ???? ????
????????????? ??? ??? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? .

6. ?? ?????????? ??? 2?? ?????????? 1996, ? Yorkshire ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ??
??? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??????????
????? ?????????????? 1974 ??? ?????????? 1996. ? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????
????? ?? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ??????????
??????, ??? ?? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??????????
????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? Yorkshire ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
??? ??? ?????????????? ?????????? ??? ???? Yorkshire ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
??? ?? ??? ??????????, ??? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ???
??? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? Elida Gibbs .

7. ?? ??????? ??? 10?? ?????????? 1997, ?? Commissioners ?????????? ?? ?????? ???
????????????? ??? ?????? ??? . ?????????? ??? ???? Yorkshire ??? ?????????? ??????????
??? ?????? ??? ?????? Elida Gibbs ??? ??? ???? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????
??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? Yorkshire ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ?? ?????? ???, ??? ???? Yorkshire ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? Yorkshire.

8. ?? 1998 ? Yorkshire ?????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? Commissioners. ??
????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? Elida Gibbs ?? ?????? ??? Yorkshire, ??? ???? ???
????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? . ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
Elida Gibbs, Glawe , Naturally Yours Cosmetics , Boots Company ??? Empire Stores ?????? ???
??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? 177
??? ?????? ?? (??? ?????? 234 ??).

9. ?????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????????????? ??? ??
????? ?? ??? ??? ?????? ??????, ? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ???.

10. ? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ?????? . ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ???
????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???

? ?????????? ????, ?????? ?????????? ????, ?????????? ?????????? ??????????, ?????? ?????? ???' ????,
???????, ?? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????.

11. ?? ?????????????? ?????????? ????:

«1) ??? ??????, ???' ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? 11, ?, ?????????? 1, ?????????? ?, ?? 11, ?,
????????? 1 ??? ?????? ???????, ? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????
?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??????, ????

) ? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? (? , ???' ??????,
?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????),

) ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ???????, ? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ????:

i) ? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??
????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ??????????
?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? (???????) ??? ?????????????? ? ??????????????
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ii) ??? ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?? ?????????????? ??
????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????????????, ?????? ?? ?????????????? ??
?????? ??? ????????,

) ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ??????, ? ?????? ?????? ?? ??????
?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ???

) ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ??????????
?? ?????? ?? ??????????;

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i) ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ? ??????, ?

ii) ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??
????????? ? ??????????????;

2) ?? ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 1 ??????,
????????? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????? ??? ??? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??? ?????????? (? ?????????? ??? ??? ??? ??????
????????? ??????) ??? ?????, ?????? ? ?????????????? ? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??? ??????
????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ??????
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? - ?? ?????????? ??????

12. ?? ????? 11 ??? ?????? ?????? 77/388/??? ??? ??????????, ??? 17?? ??_?? 1977, ???
????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????, ??? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????
????????? - ????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????: ?????????? ?????????? ?????? (??
????: ??? ?????) ??????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????.

13. ?? ????? 11, A, ?????????? 1, ?????? ?_, ?????? ?? ???:

«1. ????? ?????????? ??? ????? ?????:

) ??? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ??????????, ?????? ??? ??????????????
????????? ??? ?????????? ?_, ?_ ??? ?, ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??????????, ??? ???
????? ? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ? ?????????? ?? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ??? ??????????, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????, ?????????????????????? ???
????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? [...]».

14. ?? ????? 11, ?, ?????????? 2 ??? 3, ???????? ?_ ??? ?, ?????? ?? ????:

«2. ??? ????? ?????? ??? ????? ??????????????:

) ?? ?????, ??????, ??????????, ?????????? ??? ???, ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????????????
?????.

) ?? ?????????? ????, ??? ?????? ??????????, ?????????? ??? ?????, ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????????????
?? ?? ????? ?????????? ? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??????????
?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????.

3. ??? ????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????????:

) ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ????

) ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??????????, ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ??????
????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? [...]».

15. ?? ????? 11, ?, ?????????? 1, ?????? ?? ????:

«1. ?? ?????????? ??????????, ??????????, ??????, ?????? ? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?
????????? ??? ?????, ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ??????, ? ??? ??????????
?? ?????? ?????????? ??????, ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ????.

?????????, ?? ?????????? ?????? ? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????, ?? ?????? ???
????????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ??? ?????? ????.»

B - ?? ?????? ??????

16. ? ?????????? ??? ????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ????
?? ??? Value Added Tax Act 1994 (????? ??? 1994 ????).

17. ?? ????? 19 ??? ????? ??? 1994 ????, ??? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??????
?????, ?????? ?? ??????:

«(1) ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ? ??? ?????????????? ?????????? ??????
????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ? ???' ??????????
??, ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? 6 ??? ?????????? ??
????????? 2 ??? 4 ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??????????.

(2) ??? ?????????? ?????? ? ? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??????, ? ????
?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???
????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????.

(3) ?? ? ?????????? ??????? ? ? ?????? ?????????? ??????? ? ? ?????????? ? ? ?????????? ? ? ?????????? ? ? ??????????

?? ? ? ?????????? ?????????? ? ? ??????, ? ???? ? ? ? ?????????? ? ? ?????? ? ? ?????? ? ? ??????

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(4) ?????? ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ? ?????? ? ??? ?????? ????????, ?
????????? ? ? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? [...]».

/V - ??? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??????????

A - ?????????????? ??? ??????

18. ? Yorkshire ?????????? ???' ????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ???
????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?? ??????
????? ?????? *Elida Gibbs* . ? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????????? ?? ?? ??????
????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??????????. ??? ? ?????????????? ?????? ??? ??
????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ???, ? ?????????? ???
?? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?? ??????

????' ??????, ? Yorkshire ????????????, ???? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ???
?????, ??? ??? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ???
? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ??????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????????. ??????????, ? ??????????
????????? ??????, ??????? ?? ?? ?????????? ??? ????????????, ?? ?????? ? ??????????
????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??
?????. ????????, ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ? ??????? ??
????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??????????. ??????, ? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??
??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????????
? ??????? ???????????.

?????????, ? Yorkshire ??????????? ??? ??? ? ?????????????? ??? ??? ? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??? ? ?????????? ?????????
????????? ?????????? ?? ??? ???? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ??? ???? ?????? ??? ??????????????
?????????????? ???????????, ??? ??? ??????? ??????. ??????????????, ? ??????????? ??
?????? ??? ??????????? ?? ??????? ?? ??????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??? ???? ?????? ??? ??? ???? ?????? ???
?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 11. ?, ?????????? 1. ??? ?????? ???????.

?????????, ? Yorkshire ?????????????? ??? ??? ??? ????? ?????????? ??? ??? ????? ????? ?????
????????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ??????????? ????? ? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ? ?????? ?
????????????? . ? ?????????? ??????????? ????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????. ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????
????????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????
?????????. ???????? ?? ???????? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????, ??? ? ???
??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???
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??????, ??????????? ? ????? ?? ? ?????????????? ?????? ?? ??????? ?????? ?????? ??
????????? ?? ??????????????, ?? ??????? ?? ?? ?????? ????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????
????????? ?????????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ??
????????? ?????????? ????. ??? ? ????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ??
??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????
????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ???????
?????????. ??????, ? Yorkshire ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??
????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? Elida Gibbs
????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??????????. ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??
????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????

???? ??????? ?????. ? ???? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??????? ?????? ?????.

????????? ?? ?,?? ?????????? ?? ?? ?????????? ?????????????? ??????????, ? ?????????? ??
????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????????
????????? ?? ?? ?????, ? ???? ?????? ??? ? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????
????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ???
????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??
??? ????, ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????
????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????.

??????, ? Yorkshire ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????????, ??? ?????? ???
????? ???????, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ?????? ??? ?????, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ???????,
????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ???
????? ??????. ???????, ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????. ???, ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ???
????? ?????????? ?????? ???' ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????????? ? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????? ??? ? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??????.

????? ??? ????????????, ? Yorkshire ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ???
????? ??? ?? ??? ??? ?????????? ? ?????? ??????????.

19. ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????
????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ? ??????? ???
????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ???
????????? ??? ??????. ? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? Yorkshire,
??? ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????
????? ?????? Elida Gibbs. ??? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??????
????????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????
????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????
????????? ?? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? (????????? -
????? ?????? ?????? - ?????? ??????????).

? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 11, ?, ?????????? 3,
????????? ?, ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? (?????????,,
??????, ??????????) ??? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ??? ??????????. ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
??????. ??? ? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????? ???????, ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????.

????? ??? ????????????, ? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ? ?????? ??????????.

20. ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ???? ???? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??
????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ???? ???? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??????????
??? ??? ??? ?? ??? ???? ?????????? ?? ???????????. ? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
??? ?????? ??? ?????? 11, ?, ?????????? 1, ????????, ?, ??? ?????? ?????? ??????????
??? ??? ??? ?????????? ?, ??? ? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ???
????????? ???.. ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
?????????: ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??????????.. ?????????? ?? ?????? ???
??? ??????????.. ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
?? ?????? ?????? ??????????.

? ? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? Elida Gibbs, ? ?????????? ?????????? ????????????, ?????? ???,
??? ? ?????????? ??? ???????, ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ????????, ?????? ?? ? ????
????????? ???? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????.

? ? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ? ??????
???????????, ?????? ?? ?????, ??????? ?? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ???
????????? ???, ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??? ??????
????????? ???????. ?? ?????????? ??? ?????, ??????, ????????, ??? ?????? ???
????????? Elida Gibbs, ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ???
????????? ?????? ?????? ????????????, ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??????.

? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??
????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ???????????. ??????, ?? ??
????? ???? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??
?? ???? ??? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????????????? ? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
?????.

? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??? ????: ??????, ???
??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ???,
????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ???
????? ?????????? ???????. ? ?????????? ??' ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??? ???
????????? ??? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ???
????????? ??? ????????????, ??? ?????????? ???.

? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?? ?????? ? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??
????????????? ?? ??? ??? ?????????? ? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ???
??? ?????????? ??? ??????????.

21. ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??? ??? ?????? Elida Gibbs ?????????? ??? ? ??????
??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??????
??? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??????
????????? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????.

? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ? ??? ????? ????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ???
?????? Elida Gibbs ??? ????? ??? ???? ??? ???? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???
??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ???? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??????????
?????????. ?? ?? ??????, ? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????
????????????? ??? ???? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ??? ??? ???
?????????, ????? ?????????? ?? ??? ????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ??? ???
????????? ???????.

????? ?????? ??? ???? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ? ??????? Elida Gibbs ?????? ???, ?
????????? ?????????? ??? ???? ???? ???? Yorkshire ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ???? ?????? 33
????? ??? ??????????. ??? ??? ??? ??????? ?????????? ??? ???? ?? ??????? ??? ???? ????
????????? ??? ????? ??? ?????????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?????????? ???
????????? ??? ???? ?????? ??? ??????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ???? ????? ?????????? ???
????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????. ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ???? ????
????????? ??????????. ??? ??????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ???? ?????? ??? ???? ????
????????????? ??? ??????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ???? ?????? ??? ???? ???? ????
????????? ??????? ?????????? ??? ???? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????. ??? ???? ??????????????
????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ???????

?? ??????? ?? ? ?????? ?? Yorkshire ??? ?????? ??? ??????????? ?? ?????? ?? ???????????
????? ????. ?????? ??????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ????????????, ????
??? ????. ?????? ??????? ?????????? ??????????. ?? ????. ??? ??????????, ?? ????. ?????? ????
?????????? ? ??????? ??????? ??????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ? ???
?? ??????? ?? ??????? ? ?????????????? ?? ????. ?????????????? ???????.

?????? ? ?? ??????????????, ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ? ??? ? ?????????? ??? ???
?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ? ??????????????

22. ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????????
????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ?
????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?
?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ? ??????????????, ??? ? ??????????
????? ?????? ?? ?? ?????? ??????????.

????' ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????????? ???, ? ???? ?????????? ???
????? ??? ??????? ???????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ????? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?? ???? ??
????? ??????? ?????????? ??? ??? ??????????.

? ????? ???? ?????? ?????????? ?? ??????????? ?????? ?????? Elida Gibbs ??? ?????? ??
?????????? ?? ???? ?????????? ??????????, ??? ???? ?????? ?? ???? ?????? ??? ?????? ??
????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????. ??? ???? ???? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??
?????????? ?? ???? ?????? ?????????? ??? ???? ?????????????? ??? ???? ?????? ??????????. ? ??????
??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ???? ?????????????? ??? ???? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ??????
??? ?????? ?????????? ???? ?????? ??? ???? ??????????.

? ? ? ? ??????, ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ? ??? ?????? ?????? ??
????????????? ??? ? ? ?????? ??? ?????????? ? ?????? ?????????? ??? ? ? ???? ??
????????? ? ?????????????? ?? ???? ?????????? ??? ??????.

23. ? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 11, ?, ?????????? 1,
????????? ?, ??? ?????? ??????, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????????
?? ?????????? ??? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ?????????? ??? ? ? ?????? ??? ???? ??
?????. ? ??? ?????????? ?? ???? ??? ??? ?????? ??????????, ?? ??? ??? ??? ???
??????????. ? ?????????? ?????? ?? ??????, ?????? ?????? ??? ??????????, ?? ??? ??? ??? ???
???????, ??? ?? ? ? ?????? ? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??????.

???? ? ? ? ??????, ?????? ?? ???? ?????? ??? ? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??????
?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????, ??? ??? ?????? ??????
????? ?????? ?????? ??????. ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????, ???, ?? ??? ??? ??? ???
????????????? ??? ? ???? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????. ???
????????? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?
?????????.

?????????, ?? ?????????? ??? Yorkshire, ??? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ???
????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ??? ?????????? ???, ??
??????.

????? ??? ?????? Elida Gibbs, ????? ?????? ??? ?????? 33, ? ?????????? ??????????
?? ? ??? ???? ?????????? ??????, ??? ? ???? ???, ??? ? ???? ??? ???? ??????
???????????, ??? ? ???? ??? ? ???? ??? ? ???? ?????? ?????? ??????.

? ???? 11, ?, ?????????? 1, ??? ???? ?????? ??? ???? ?? ??????????, ?? ????
???????, ??? ???? ??????????????, ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ??? ??? ??? ???? ??????
?? ???? ??? ? ???? ??? ? ???? ??? ? ? ???? ???.

? ?????????? ????????, ??? ????????, ? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??
????????? ??? ?????? ????????, ??? ? ???? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ? ?????? ??????????
????? ??? ???? ??? ? ???? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????.

B - ??????

24. ???' ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?? ????
????????? ???.

25. ?? «??????», ??????? ? ? ?????? ?????????? ??? ???? ?????? ?? ???? ?????? ??????
?????????, ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ???? ?????? ?????? ??? ???? ?????? ?????????? ??????????
? ?????????? ??? ? ???? ?????? ?????? «?????? ? ???? ??????» ??? ??? ??????????
????? ?????????? ??? ???? ?????? ??? ? ???? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????. ???
????? ?? ???? ?????? ??? ? ???? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ???? ???
????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ??? ??????.

26. ??????????, ?????????? ? ?????????? ??? ? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ???????????????
????????? ??? ? ?????????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ???
????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? , ?????????? , ??? ??????
????????? , ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ??????????
????????? . ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? , ?????????????? ? ?????????? ??????????
????????? . ?????????? , ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??????
????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??????????.

27. ?????????? ??? ???????, ?????? ???' ?????? ?? ?????????? ? ?????????? ??? ??? ???
????? ??? ???? ?????????? ??????????????. ?? ?????? ?????????? ? ??? ??? ???? ????
????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??????????????
????????? . ?? ?????? ?????????????? , ??????? ?? ?? ?????? 11, ?, ?????????? 1, ??????????
?, ??? ?????? ?????? , «????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? , ??? ?????? ?????? ? ??????????
?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ???
????????? , ??? ?????? ?????? ??????».

28. ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ???
????????? ?????????? ???????, ?????? ?? ?????????? ? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????
?????????.

29. ?? ?????????? , ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???' ?????? ?? ??? ???
????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? , ??? ?? ?????? ??? . ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??????????????
????? ?? «?????????» ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? - ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????
????????? - ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ??? ??????????.

30. ?????????? , ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? - ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????????
?? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? - ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ??? ???
????????? . ?????????? , ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? , ???
????? ?????????? ?????? , ??? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? . ?? ??????
????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ???
????? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? . ??? ? ??? , ??? ??? ?? ??????
??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? , ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??????????
????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? Boots Company ?? ??? ??? ??
????????? ?????? ??? : «????? ?????????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? [...] ?? ??????
????? ??? ??? [?????] ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ???
????????? [...] .

31. ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? . ?? ??????????????
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ???
«?????????» ?????? ?????? ??????.

32. ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?
????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? Argos Distributors, ?????? ?? ??? ??? ?????? «?
????????? ??? ?????? [...] ?????? , ?? ??? ? ?? ?????, ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ???» .

33. ?? ?????? ??? ? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? , ???
?? ??? ?????? ?????? , ?????????? ??? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? 11, ?,
????????? 1, ?????? ?_, ??? ?????? ?????? . ?? ?????????? ?????????? , ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
Bally , ??? ?????? ??? ?????? «????» ??? ?????? , ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??
«?????????» ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 11, ?, ?????????? 1, ?????? ?_. ??? ??????????
????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? , ??? ?? ?????????? , ??? ?????? ??????????

??? ?????? ??? «?????????» ???? - ??? ?? ??? ?????? - ??? ?????? ??????? ????????,
??? ?? ?? ?? ??? ?????? ??????????.

34. ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? Elida Gibbs ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ??????????
??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????????, ??? ??????
????????? ?????? ??? ??????????????, ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??????????,
???? ??? ?? ?????? «????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????» .

35. ??? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??
???????????, ??? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????????
?????????. ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????????, ???
????????? ??? ?? ???, ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ???
???? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ???????????. ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????????
??????, ??? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?? ??? ???.

36. ??? ?????? ?????????? ? ?????????? ??????????, ??? ?????????? ??????????
???????????, ??? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ??? ?????????????? ??
?????????: ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ???
????? ??? ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????.

37. ? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ?????????? ??? - ??? ?????????? ?????? - ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ?????? ???, ??? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??????????, ??? ??????
????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??????????.

38. ?????? ?????????? ? ??????????, ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????
????????? ?? ????. ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????
????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????.

39. ?????, ??????? ?? ??? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????????
?????. ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????????, ??? ??
????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????????
?????????, ??????? ? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
??? ??????.

40. ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
????????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? «? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ???, ?? ??? ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
?? ?????????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???.

41. ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? Elida Gibbs ?????????? ??? ? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????
??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?? ??? 11, ?, ?????????? 1, ?????? ?_, ??? ?,
????????? 1, ??? ??? ?????? «????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???

42. ??? ??? ??????? Elida Gibbs ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ? ??????
????????? ???????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????????????? ??? ??? . ?????? ?? ??? ??? ??????,
«??? ??? ??? ??????? ?? ?????????????? ? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ??? ?? ??? ??? ???» .

44. ????? ??? ??????? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ????? ??????? Freemans, ????? ?????????????????? ???
?????? ?????? ?? ??????? «??? ??? ???? ??? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ??? ????? ?????? ?????? ???
?????? ??? ??????????? ??? ?? ?????????????? ?????, ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ???
?????????????? ??? ??? ????? ??????? ??? ?????» . ??????, ??????? ??? ?? ??????????? ?? ?
?????? ??????? ??????? ??? ?????????????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ??????????? ??? ?????? ??? ???
?????? ??? ?????.

45. ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????????????? ??? ??????????
????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ????????????????, ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ??????????
????????? ??????????, ?????????????? ? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ? ??
????????? ?????? ?????? ??????. ??????????, ?????????????? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ??????.
???????????, ?????????????? ? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?? ? ??????????
???????????, ?????????????? ??????

46. ????? ?? ??????????? ??????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????
???????, ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ??????
????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ??????

47. ????????, ??? ????? ?????????????? ??????? ??????? ?? ?????? ? ?????????? ??? ?? ???
????????? ??? ? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????? ?????????? ? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ???????,
?? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ? ??????????????????.

V - ??? ?? ?????????? ?????????????? ??????????

A - ??????????? ??? ?????????

48. ? Yorkshire ?????????????? ??? ? ??? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????????? ?????? ??
????????????? ??? ??? ??? ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??? ??
????? ?????????? ? ??? ?????? ?????????? ? ?????????? ??????????. ?? ??? ?? ??? ??
??????????, ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ? ??????? ????? ?????? ???, ??? ?? ?????? ??????. ??
?? ??????, ? Yorkshire ?????????? ? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????????????? ??
????????????? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??????.

49. ? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ? ?????????? ?????????????????? ??????????
??? ??? ??????? Elida Gibbs. ??????????, ?????????? ??????? ??? ??? 20, ?????????? 1,
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50. ????? ?? ??????? ?? ??????????? ????????????, ? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??????? ??
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51. ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ? ???? ??? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????? ???
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B - ?????????

53. ?? ??????? ?????????????? ??????? ?????? ?? ???? ?????????? ?? ???? ??????? ?? ???? ?? ????
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54. ?????????? ??? ??????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ??
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VI - ???????????

55. ?????? ?? ??????? ?? ??????????????, ??????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??????:

«1) ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??????? - ?????? ??? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ???
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2) ????? ??? ?????????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????, ???????? ? ??????? ???
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