

?????????? ??? ??????? ????????????

ELEANOR SHARPSTON

??? 10?? ??????????? 2009 (1)

?????? C?262/08

CopyGene A/S

????

Skatteministeriet

[?????? ??? Østre Landsret (?????)

??? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????]

«??? – ?????????? – ?????????????????? ??? ????? ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ??????????????????
????????????? ? ?? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????????????
?? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ?????????? ? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ? ?????????????? –
???????, ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????»

1. ?? ?????????? ??????? ??? ????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ?????? (???)
??????????, ?????? ?????, ??? ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ???
????????? ??????????, ?????? ??? «????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??????», ?? ??????
????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????
?? ?????? ??? ??????? ??? ????? ?????????? ???????, ??? ?????????? ?????????? ???????, ??????
????????? ?????????? ??? ???????????, ?????? ??? «??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???????,
?????? ??????????».

2. ?? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ???????????, ?? Østre Landsret
(?????) ?????? ?? ? ?????????? ??? ??????????? ??? ?????? ??????????, ?????????, ??????? ??
????????? ?????? ??????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??
????????? ??? ??? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ???????, ??? ?? ?????????? ??????
????????? ??? ?????????? ??????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??
????????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??.

?????? ?????????? ??????????

?????????? ??? ??

3. ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ???? ?? 2007,
????? ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ? ??? ?????? (2).

4. ?? ?????? 13, ?, ??????????? 1, ??? ????? ??????? ??????? ???. ???? ??????? ???. ?? ???: «????????? ?????????????? ?????? ??????????».

«?? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??????????? ??????????, ?? ?????? ??? ??????????????, ??? ???.
????????????? ??? ??????? ????? ?? ?????????????? ? ????? ??? ????? ????? ?????? ???
????????????? ??????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????????????? ??????????????,
????????????? ??? ??????????:

[...]

?) ?? ?????????????? ?? ??????? ??????????, ????? ?? ?? ????? ?????????????? ?? ??
???????, ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??????? ???? ?????? ? ?? ??????????
????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ???????, ??? ??????????
?????????, ?????? ??????? ?????????? ???????????, ????? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?????????? ??
????? ???, ?????? ??????????.

?) ??? ??????? ?????????? ??????????????, ?? ?????? ?????????????????????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??????????????, ????? ?????????????? ??? ??
????????????? ??? ?????? ????

?) ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????, ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ???????.

[...]» (3).

5. ????? ?? ?????? 13, ?, ??????????? 2, ?????????? ??, ?? ?????? ????? ?????????? ??
??????????, ??????? ?? ???? ??????????, ??? ? ?????????? ?? ???????????, ????? ??
?????????? ??????? ???????, ????? ?? ???? ????? ?????????? ?? ?????????????? ??
?????????? 1, ??????? ??, ??, ??, ??, ???, ??? ??, ???, ?????????? ?? ?? ???? ?????? ??
????????????? ?? ???? ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ?? ????
?????????? ?? ??????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? / ??
????????? ?? ? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? / ??
????? ?? ???? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ? ?
????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??
????????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? / ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?
????????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ??????
????????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??, ??.

6. ???? ?? ?????? 13, ?, ?????????? 2, ??????? ??, ????? ????????, ?? ??????????
?????? ?? ?? ?????? ??????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??
????? 13, ?, ?????????? 1, ??????? ??, ?????? ??? ????? «????????????? ??? ?? ??????????
?? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????» (4).

? ??????? ?? ?? ???? ?????????? ?? ?? ???? ?? ?? ???? ??????

7. ?????????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??????, ??? ??????????,
??? ??????, ??? ??????????, ?? ????????, ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??????????
????? ??? ??????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? (5),
??? ?????? ?? ????? 1 ?????????????? ??? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????? ???
????? «??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????, ??? ?? ?????????????? ????
????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????».. ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????,
??????, ??? ? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? «????? ??? ??????
????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ??????

?????? ?????? ?????? ??????» (????? ?????????????? ?????) ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????
????????? ??? ?????????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ? ??????. ? ?????? ??????????
????? ?????????????? ??? ? ?????? ??? ? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????????????
????????? ???.

8. ?? ????? 6, ?????????? 1, ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??????
????????? ?? ???:

«?? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??????????????
????????????? ???, ??????????, ??????????, ?????????, ?????????? ? ?????????? ??????????
????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????????
??????, ?????????? ? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ???
????????? ???».

?????????? ???????????, ??????????? ??? ??????????? ?????? ??????????

9. ?? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????????? ???
????????? ?????????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????????? ??
????????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????? ???????. ?? ?????????????? ?????? ??
????? ??? ?? ??????, ?? ??? ??? ?????? ??????, ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ??????????
????? (????? ?? ??? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ???) ??? ?????????????? ??? ??? ?? ??????????
??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ?????? ??????????????
????? ?? ??? ??? ??? ?????????????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??
????????? ???????????, ?????? ??????????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????????????? ???
????? ??? ?????? ??? (??? ????: ?????????????? ?????? ???).

10. ? CopyGene A/S (??? ????: CopyGene), ? ?????????????? ?????????? ??????
????????????? ??? ??????????, ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????, ??????????,
????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ???
????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ???
????????? ?????????? ?????? ????. ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ???
????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ???.

11. ???' ????, ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ??? CopyGene ??? ??
????????, ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????. ? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????? ???
??? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ?? ??? CopyGene. ??? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????
CopyGene ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????????
????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????, ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? CopyGene ??? ??
????????? (???????) ??? ?? ?????? ??? ??????.

12. ?? ?????? ?????????????? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ?? ??????????
????????????? ??????. ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??????, ?????????????? ??? ??
????? ??? . ? CopyGene ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??
????????? ??? ??????, ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??????.

13. ? ??????? ??? ??????????? ??????????? ??? ?? ?????????????? ??????? ???
????????????????? ??? ?? 1988, ??? ?? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?? ??????? ??? ???????
??? ?? ??????????? ??? ??????? ?? ??????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ?? ??????? ??? ??????
?????. ??? ?????????????? ??? ??????? ?? ??????? ??? ??????? ??? (6), ?? ??????????????
????????????? ??? ????? ?? ????? ?? ????? ?? ????? ?????????????? ??' ??????????
?????? ??? ??????? ?? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ?? ?????????????? ???????.

14. ? ??????? ??? ??????????? ??????????? ???, ?? ?? ??????????? ??? 16??
?????? 2004 ??? ?? ??????? ?????????? ?? ??????? ?? ??????? ??????? ???????
????? (7), ?? European Group on Ethics in Science and New Technologies (??? ????: EGE)
??????????, ?????? ????, ??? «? ?????????? ?? ??????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ??
???????? [??? ?????????? ???] ????? ?????? ???????, ??? ?? ???????????
????????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ???
????????? ?????? ??????? ?? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??
????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??????», ?????????? ??????????
??? ?????????? ??????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ??????????????
??????????.

15. ????? ??? ??????? ??????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????? ???
??? ??????? ??? ?????????? ???, ?????????? ??? CopyGene ???
????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ????. ? ??????? ???
????????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???
????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ????. ?? ??
??????, ? CopyGene ??? ?????? ??? ??????? ??? ??????? 2 000 ???????
????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ???????, ?? ?????? ??????? ? ???, ??? 1 000
????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???,
?? ?????? ??????? ? ??? ??????. ?? ?????????????? ??? CopyGene ??????????, ??????
?????, ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??????.

16. ????? ??? ?? ??????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ? CopyGene
?????????? ??? ?? ??????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ???, ???????
????????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?? ??????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????? ???
????? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ??????????
????????? ?? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ? ??????????. ?? Skatteministeriet (?????????
?????????) ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ???.

17. ??? ?????? ???, ?? Østre Landsret ??? ?? ?? ?????????? ?? ???????
????????????? ??????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??????????:

«1) ??? ? ??? ?????? “????? ??????????” ?? ?????????? ??????? ??? ?? 13,
A, ?????????? 1, ??????? ??, ?? ?????? ?????? 77/388/?? ?? ??? ??????????, ?? 17??
????? 1977, ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ??????? ?? ??? ??
????? ?????? ?????? – ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ????: ??????????
????????? ??? (?? ????. ??? 09/001, ?, 49), ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????????
?????????, ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ??????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????
????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ??? ??
?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??? ??
?????????, ??? ??????????, ??? ??????????????, ??? ??????????????, ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????
?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??? ??
?????????, ??? ??????????, ??? ??????????????, ??? ??????????????, ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????
?? ?????? ?????????? ??????????, ?? ?????? ?????????? ??? ???????, ?? ???????, ??? ??
????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? [?????????] ??
?????????????, ??????? ??? ?? ???;

???????, ????? ??????? ?? ??????? ??? ?? ?????????????? ?????????? ??? ??????? ??
????????????????? ?? ??? ????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????;

2) ??? ???? 13, A, ?????????? 1, ??????? ??, ??? ????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ???
????????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
?????????;

3) ??? ???? "???? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????????????", ???
13, A, ?????????? 1, ??????? ??, ??? ????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? -????????????????? ???
????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????, ?????? ?????????, ?????? ???
????????????? - ?????????? ??? ???????, ?? ???????, ??? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? [?????????]
????????????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ??
????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??
????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ??????
????????? ?????????? ??? ??????;

???????, ????? ??????? ?? ??????? ???, ???' ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ???
??? ?????????? ??? ?????? [????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????], ??? ??????????
????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ?????? ??????
????? ?? [?????????????] ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? -[? ?? ??????????]
????????? ??? ???????, ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??????
????????? ?????? ??? [?????????] ??????????;

4) ?????????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?? ??????? ??? ??
????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????????? ? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??????
????????? ?????? ?? [?????????????] ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? -[? ??
?????????????] ?????????? ??? ???????, ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????????
????????? ?????? ??? [?????????] ?????????????? - ???' ?????????? ??? ??????
????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 2004/23;»

18. ? CopyGene, ? ?????? ???????, ? ?????? ???????, ?????? ??? ? ??????? ???
????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??????????;

????? ???????

????????????? ????????????

19. ??? ? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????????????? ??? ??????????
?????? ? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????????????, ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ???
????????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??????
????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????????????.

20. ?? ?????????????? ?????????? ???????, ?????? ???, ?? ??? ?????? ????: ???
????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????????
????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??????????
?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??????????

????????? ?????????????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ???? ?????????????????? ?????? ??????????????????
????????????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????????????? ??? ?????????????? ??????
?????. ??????, ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????????? ???
????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ? ? ?????????? ????????, ? ???
????????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ???
????????????? ?????? ??? ??????, ??? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ???
?????????. ??? ??? ??????, ? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ???
?? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ??????
??? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ?? ??????
??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? (8).

21. ?? ?????? ?????????? ??????? ?????: ?? ??????????? ?? ?????????? ? ?????????? ?? ????- ??? ?????? ??
????????????? ?? ?? ?????? ?? ??????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ??????? ???? ?????- ??? ?????? ??
????????? ?? ?? ?????? ?? ??????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ??????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??
????????? ?? ?? ?????? ?? ??????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ???????-. ?? ?????????? ?? ??
????????????? ?? ?? ?????? ?? ??????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ??????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??
????? ?? ?????? ?? ??????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ??????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??
????????? ?? ?? ?????? ?? ??????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ??????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??
????? ?? ?????? ?? ??????? ?????????? ??-. ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??????????
????????? ?? ?? ?????? ?? ??????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ??????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??
?? ?????????? ?? ?? ??????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ??????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??

22. ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????????????? ??? ??????? ?? ?????????? ??????????,
????????????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????????????? ???- ??????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??
????????? ??? ?????????????? ?????????????????? (9). ??? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??
??? ?? ??? ??????????????.

23. ??? ??????, ??? ?????, ?? ??? ? ? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??
????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?
????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????.

24. ?????????? ?????? ?? ??????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????
????????? ??, ?????? ?? «?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??
?????????» ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??????.. ?????? ??????????????
????? ?? ?????????? ??, ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??, ??
??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??
??????, ?? ?? ?????? ??????????, ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ??
??????, ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ??.

25. ?? ?? ???????, ?? ??????? ?? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??
?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??? ???? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ???????
????? ?? ?? ?????????????? ??????????.

26. ??????????????????????????????, ???????, ??? ? ?????? ?????????????????? ???????
?????? ??? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? 1988 (10). ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ?? ??????
13 ??? ?????? ??????? (11) ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????????????, ??????? ?? ??????????,
????????? ??? ?????????????? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ???????, ??????
??? ?????????? ???????, ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??????????. ???????,
????? ???????, ??? ???? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ???????????, ?? ?????????????? ???
????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? 1977 –????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??????????????.

????? ??? ?????? 13, A, ?????????? 1, ???????? ??

27. ???? ?????? ??????? ??? ??? ??????? ??? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?? ??? ?????? ???????????
??? ?????? ??? ?????? 13, ?, ?????????? 1, ???????? ??, ??? ?????? ??????, ?? ???
??????, ??? ??? ??? ????? ???, ?? ?????????????? ?? ????:

????? ?????????? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 13, ?, ?????????? ??, ??? ?????? ??????
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28. ?? ????, ?? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ???????, ???' ??????, ??? ??????
«????? ?????????? ??????», ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????
«????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????».

29. ???? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????? ?? ??? ??? ??
????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????. ?? ??????, ???'
?????, ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? (?????, ?????? ??? ?????? ??????)
???, ???????, ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? (????? ??? ??????)

?????????), ?????????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??????

????????????????? ??? ?????????? (?????, ??????? ??? ?????? ??????)

? ?????????? ??? ??? ??????????????

30. ????? ?????? ??????????, ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? 13 ??? ?????? ??????? ??????????
????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??????. ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????????? ??????
????? ??????????, ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ???? ??
????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????????????? ?? ??????????
????? ?????????? ????. ?????? ??? ???????, ??????, ??? ?? ?????? ???? ?????? ????
????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ??????? ?? ?????????? ??????????. ?????? ??
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ? ??????,
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????. ???????, ??
????? 13, ?, ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ????
????????????? ?????? ??????????, ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???
????????????? ?????? (12).

31. ??????? ?? ???? ?????????? ?????? ??????? ?????????? ?????????? ? ??????? ?????????????? ? ?????
????????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????
?????????????. ????????????, ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????????????
????????????? ?? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??????? ??? ?????? ??????????????
????????????? ?? ????. ?? ?????????? ??? ??????????????, ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??
????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??????????,,
????? ?? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ???
????????? ?????? (13). ??????, ??? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ??
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??????????????
?? ???, ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? (14).

32. ??????????, ??????????, ?????????? ?????? ??????????????? ?? ?? ?????????????? ???
????????? ??????????, ? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????.

33. ???' ????, ??????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????? 13, ?, ?????????? 1, ?????????? ?? ??
??, ??? ?????? ??????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????????? ??????????. ?
?????? «?????? ??????» ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
?????????, ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???
??? ?????? ??????, ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ???????, ?? ??????? ???, ??? ??????
??? ???????, ??? ??? ?????? ? ?????????? ??? ?????? (15). ? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???????
????????? ?? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ???- ?? ??? ?? ?????????? ???
????????????? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ?
?????????, ? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????, ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? (16).

34. ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ?? ?????????????? ???
????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ??
????? ?? ??? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??
????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????, ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??????
??? ??????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??????????
????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??????, ??????
????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??????
????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? (17).

35. ??????, ? ?????? ??? ??????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ??????????? ???????????
?????. ?? ??????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????????????? ??? ??????????? ?????? ??????? ??
?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 13, ?, ?????????? 1, ?????????? ??.. ?????? ??? ???
?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ??????????? ?? ?????????? ??
?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
????, ?? ?? ??????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? «?????? ?????? ???
?????????» ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
(18).

36. ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ???????????
????????????? ?? ??????????: ?? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??
????????? ???' ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? (19), ??
????????????? ??? ?????????????? ?????????? (20), ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?, ??
???? ?????? ? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????
????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??????
????????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????? (21), ?????? ??? ??
????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? , ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ??????
????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? , ?????????????? ? ?????????? ?????????? ???
??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ???
????????? (22).

37. ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ???????????
????????????? ?? ??????????: ? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ??????
??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? (23), ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??
????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ???' ????
????????? (24), ?????? ??? ? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????
????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? (25).

38. ? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ? ??? ??
«?????? ?????? ??????????», ?????? ? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??
?????? ?????????? ? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 13, ?, ??????????
1, ??????? ??, ??? ?????? ??????.

39. ???????, ?? ?????????? ?????? ???, ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ???
????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ??? ??? ?????????? ???
????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ???, ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ? ?????? ???
????????? ???????, ??? ?????????????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????? ??? ??? ?????????? ???????, ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????? ??? ???, ?? ?? ??????, ?? ?????????? ??? ??? ??? (26).

40. ???????, ?? ??? ?????????? ?????? ? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
?, ?????????? 1, ??????? ??, ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????????? ??? ???????, ? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ? ?????? ?????? ???, ? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? i) ?? ?? ?????? ??????????
????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ?????????? ??? ii) ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
??? ??? ?????????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ?? ??? (27).

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41. ???' ????, ??? ???? ???? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ???? ?????????? ???
????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
??? ?????????? ??? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????.

42. ??? ???? ?, ??? ???? ???, ? ?????? ?????? ??????????. ??? ?? ?????? ???
????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ???? ??????, ? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ??????????
????????? ?????? ?????? ???, ??? ?????????????? ??? ??? CopyGene, ??? ??????
????? ??? ?????? ?, ?????? ??? ???? ?????? ? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????, ???
????????? ?????? ?????? ???, ?? ?????? ?????? ? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????.

43. ??????, ?? ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???' ?????? ?? ??????????, ???
????????? ??? ??????????, ? ?????? ??? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? (????? ????
????? ??? ?????? ???) ?? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ?? ??????????
????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? . ??? ?? ???' ?????????? ??????, ? CopyGene ?????? ???, ???
????????? ??? ???? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????????
????????? ??? ???, ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????. ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? -?????
??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ???? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ???, ???????, ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????
????? ??? ?????????? ????.

44. ??????, ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?? ?????? «?????????»
?????» ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????.

45. ? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ???? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ???? ??? ?????????? ?????? ???
??? ?????????? (28). ??????, ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??????
????? ???, ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ? ?????? ???
?????????????, ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????, ??? ??????????
????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ? ??? ??????????
??? ??????, ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????? ??? ?????????? ???.

46. ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ?? ??? ?????????? ??????????
????? ? ?????????????? ??????. ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ???? ?????? ?????? ??????
??? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????, ? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? 13, ?,
????????? 1, ?????? ?, ??? ?????? ??????. ?? ??? ??????, ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????, ?? ??? ??
????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????.

47. ??????, ?????? ???, ?? ??? ?????? ?? ??? 13, ?, ?????????? 1, ?????? ??, ??
????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ??????, ??????, ?????? ? ??????????
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????.

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48. ??????????, ? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? 13 ??? ????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????
????????? ??? 40????? (29). ??? ?????????? ???, ?? ? ????? ?????????? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? '70 ??? ??? ??? ??
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??????, ?? ????? 13, ?, ?????????? 1,
????????? ??, ??? ????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ????? ?????????? ???????.

49. ?? ?? ???????, ????. ?????????????? ?????????? ???????, ?????????????????? ??
????????????? ?????? ???????, ???????, ???????????, ???????????, ???????????, ?????????? ??
????????????? ??? ??????? ?????????????? ?????? ???????????, ???????????, ?????????? ??
????????? ?????? ? ?????????? ??? ??????, ? ??? ?????????????? ??? ??????, ?? ?????
????????? ??????, ??? ?? ?????? ???, ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ??? ?? ?????? ??????
????????????? ? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??????. ??? ??
????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????, ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????????
????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ???????.

50. ?? ?????? ??????????? ?????? ??? ??????????? «?????????? ??????????». ??????,
????? ??? ?????? ???, ? ?????? ??? ??????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ?????? ??? ??????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????. ?????? ??????
??? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? –??? ?? ???, ?? ??????, ?? ??????????? ????
?????– ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??
?????????? ???, ??? ??? ?????? ??????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ???
?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??????. ????????, ??? ???????????
?????????? ??? ?????? ??????????.

51. ?????????? ??????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ????? -????????? ?????, ????? ?????????? ? ?????
??????????, ??? ??????????-?, ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ????? ?????????? ?? ???? ???????, ??? ???? , ???
???? ?????????? (30). ?????????, ??? ???? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????, ??? ???? ????
????????? ??? ?????????? ? ?????????? ??? ????? ?????????????? ?? ?????????????? ? ??????????
????????? ?????????????????? ??? ???? ??? ?????????? ??? ????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?
????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ?? ?????????????? ? ?????????? ??????????
????????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ???
????????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??????.

52. ????????, ??? ????????????, ?????? ? ????????, ????????????????, ????????????????, ????????????????,
??? ????????????????, ?? ????????????????, ?????? ??? ?????? ????????????????, ????????????????, ???
????????? ????????????????, ? ?????? ????????, ??? ????????????????, ?????? ?? ??? ?? ??? ?? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?? ????????????????, ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ?? ??? ?????? ????????, ?????? ????????????, ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ???
????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ????????????????, ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ????. ??
????????? ??? ????????????????, ?? ??? ?????? ????????????, a fortiori, ?????????? ??? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?? ????????, ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ????????????, ?? ????????????????, ?? ??? ??????
????? ??? ??? ??????.

53. ?? ??????? ??????????? ??????, ???????????, ?? ? ?????????????? ??????????? ?? ???
?????? ??????????? ?????? ? ?????? ?????? ??????????? ??????? ?? ?????? ???????????, ???????????,
????????? ? ???????????????????, ??????????? ?? ?????? ??????????? ? ?????? ???????.

? ?????????? ? ?????????? ? ?????????? ? ?????? ??? ? ?????? ?????????????? ? ?????? ????
??????????.

55. ?????, ??? ??????????, ???????????, ??? ?????????? ??? ???? ?? ???? ???? ?? ???? ??????????????????
??????????, ?? ??? ???? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ??????????????
??????????, ??? ?????????? ?????????????? ??????????????, ?????????? ? ??????????????????
??????????- ??????, ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????. ??? ???? ?????? ???, ? ??????
??????????, ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????. ??? ???? ?????? ???, ? ??????
????? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??????????????
??? ?????? ?????? ???, ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ???? ???
????????????? ?????? ?????? ? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????????? ? ?????????? ??????????.

56. ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?? ?
?????????? ?? ??? ???? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ?? ?????????????? ?????? ??????????
????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????????? ? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?? ??????????
??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ??????.

57. ??? ???? ??? ?????? ???, ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ???????????. ?
????? ?????? ??? ??????, ??? ??????, ??? ?????? ???? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??????. ??? ???? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ???
????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????????
????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????????, ? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????
????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? (????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????).
????????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????).

58. ????? ?????? ? ?????????? ?? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????
????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????
????????? ??? ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?? ??? ??? ??? ???
??? ??????, ??? ??? ?? ??? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ?? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ???
????????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? (32). ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????, ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????? ???
????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???' ?????? ???
??? ?????? ???.

59. ? ?????? ??? ? ?????????? ??????????, ?????? ??? ? ????????, ?????? ??? ?????? ???
?????????: ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
????????? ???, ??????, ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ???, ??????, ? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ???, ??????, ??? ?????????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ????;

60. ????? ?????? ???, ?????? ?? ?? ??? 13, ?, ?????????? 2, ?????????? ??, ??? ??????
??????, ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??
????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???
????? ?????? «????? ??????[??]» ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? (33). ??????, ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
??, ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
??? ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ????
????????? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????

???????????? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????????????????? (????????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????, ??
????????????? ??? ? ??? ?????????????? ???): ?? ???????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????
????????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ????? ?????????????? ??? ??????????.
?????????, ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ?? ?????????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??
????????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ???
??????. ??????, ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ???
??? ?????? 13, ?, ?????????? 2, ?????? ?.

61. ?????? ??????? ??????? ???? ?? ?????????????? ??????? ?????????????????? ??? ?? ???????????
??? ??????? 13, ?, ??????????? 1, ??????? ??, ??? ?????? ??????? ??????? ?? ??????? ??
?????? ?? ??????? ?? ??????? ??????????????. ? ??????? ?? ? ??????? ??????????? ??????????
????????????? ?? ? ??????? ?? ??????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??????? ?? ???? ?? ????
?? ??????? ??, ?????? ?????? ?? ??????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??
????? ??????? ???, ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ??????? ??
????????????? ?? ??????? ??????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? (???) ??????? ?? ?
????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??????????), ?? ??????? ?? ?????????? ??????? ?? ??????? ??
????????? ?? ??? ?? ??????? ?????? ?????????? ??????? ?? ??????? ?? ??????? ??
????????? ?? ??????? ??????. ???????, ??? ??, ?????? ?? ? ??????? ?????? ??????? ??
????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????????? ??????? ??????????, ??? ??????? ?? ??????? ??
????????? ??????? ??????? ?????? ???????.

62. ? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ???? ?????????? ??? ???? ?????? ?
CopyGene ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ? ?????? ? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????, ??????????
????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ? ?????? ? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??????, ?? ??? ?????? ??
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??????????????
??? ?????? ??? ??????. ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????, ? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
????? ?????????? ??????. ??? ?????? ??? ??????, ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????, ?
????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???,
??? ? «????? ?????????? [...] ??????????» ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??????????, ? ??????
??? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????, ???
????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????. ?? ??????????, ? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????
??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????, ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ???
????????? ??? ??? CopyGene ???????, ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ???
????????? ??? ? ??????? ??? ?????? (??? ???? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ????).

- ??????? ???????

64. ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?? ?????? 13, ?, ?????????? 1,
????????? ??, ??? ?????? ??????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ??????????
???????????, ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????????? ?? ??????????
????????????? ?? ?? ?????? ?? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??????

65. ??? ? ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ? ? ?????????? ??? ? ?????????? ?????????? ?
?????? ? ? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ? ?????? 13, ?, ?????????? 1, ?????????? ?
??? ??. ??????????, ?????????, ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ??????????
????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????????? ???
????????????? (34).

66. ?????, ??????, ??? ?? ??????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??????? ?? ??????????.
????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ???????? ?? Skatteministeriet ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????
?????–????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???, ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??????
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????, ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ???, ???
??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????, ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ???, ?????????? ? ??????????????
??????, ?????? ? ?????????? ??? ??????, ? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?
????????????? ??????, ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? . ?? ??????????
??? ?????? ?????? CopyGene, ??????????, ????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ??????
????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????, ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? . ?? ??????
????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? , ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??? ???,
????? ? ?????????? ??? ??????, ? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ????
????????????? ?????? . ?????? ? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ???
????????? ?????????????? ?????? ??????, ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ???
??? ?????? ?????? ? ?????? ??? ?????????? CopyGene ??? ?????? ??? ??????
????????? (35).

67. ? CopyGene ?????????? ???, ?? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ???
?? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ???????????, ?????? ?? ?????????????? ??' ?? ??????
????????? ?????? ???, ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? . ?? ??????????
????? ?????? ??????, ??? ?? ?????? ???, ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ???
????? ?????????? . ? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???
????? ?????????? ? ?????????? ?????? , ? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??
????? ?????? ??????, ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? . ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ???
??? ?????????? , ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? . ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ???

– ?????? ??????

68. ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ???' ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ???
?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ???
????????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????.

69. ?????? ??? ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ???
????????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????????????? . ?? ??????
??? ? ?????? ?????????? , ?????? ???, ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??????????
????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? .
? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ???' ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????
????????????? , ?????????? ??? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????? – ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????? ??? ?????????????? . ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ???
????????????? ?????? , ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? , ??? ? ??????
????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????.

70. ?????? , ???, ??? ?????? , ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ???
????????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????
?? ?????????? ?????? , ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??????
????? (36), ??? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ???
????? ?????????? ??????. ?? ?????? ?????? –????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ???
?????????– ???, ?? ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? (?????
????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????) ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???

????????????????? ??????? ???? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????, ???? ??
????????? ???? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
?? ?????????? ?????????????? ? ?????? ?????? ??????.

71. ?? ???? ?? ??????? ?? ??????? ?? ???? ?? ?????? ??????? ? ??????????????? ?? ???? ???????
?????????? ?? ??????????? ?? ???????????, ?????? ?????? ??? ? ?????? ??????????????? ??
????????? ? ??????? ?? ??????????? ?? ???????, ?? ??????? ?? ?????? ???????????, ??????????
????????? ??????????. ??? ???????, ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????
?????? «????? ??????????» ??? ??? ??????? ??, ? ??????? ??? ??? ??????????
?????? ??????? ??? ?? ??? ??? ?????????? ? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????
??????.

????????????????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? (????? ??? ????????)

????????????? ??? ??????????????

72. ??? ??????? ??? ?????????? Dornier, ??? ?????????? ?????? ???' ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ??????
?? ? ????? «????? ??????? ??? ?????? ??????, ?????? ??????????????» ?????????? ??????
????????? ?????????? ?????? ? ? ? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ??
????????? ??? ? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ???,
?????????, ?? ? ? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ???
????????? ??? ?????????? (37).

73. ?????????????? ?????????? ???' ?????? ??? ???? 13, ?, ?????????? 1, ?????????? ?,
???? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??? ??????????
?????. ?????????? ??????, ???' ?????, ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????????
???????. ???? ?? ??? 13, ?, ?????????? 2, ????????, ??, ??? ?????? ??????, ?? ?????? ???
????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ? ?????????????? ??????????????
?????????????. ??????????, ??? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??? ??????
????? ?? ?????????????? ???? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ???
????????? ????. ??????, ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ? ?????????? ??
????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ?????? (38).

74. ?????????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??
??? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? KÙgler, ? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???
????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 13, ?,
????????? 1, ??????? ??, ??? ?????? ?????? (39). ?????? ??? ?????????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??????????, ??????????
????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????, ?????? ??? ??????
????????? ? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??????????
????????? ??? ???, ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ???
????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????
????? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? . ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????
?????, ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????? ?? ?????????? ???, ?????? ?? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? . ??, ??????????
?????, ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???,
????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? , ??

?? ????? ?????????????? ??? ????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? «??????? ??????????????» ??? ????
?????? ??? ?????????? ??? (40).

75. ?????????? ??? ? ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ???
????????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? 13, ?, ?????????? 1, ?????????? ?, ??? ????? ??????
-????? ??? ? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ???
???? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??
????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ? ?????????? ??????, ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ???
??????????, ??? ?? ????? «??????? ??????????» (41). ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??
????????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ???' ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? «??? ???
?????» ??? ???????????. ????????, ??? ?????? ?????? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??
????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ??? ? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ???.

????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????

76. ?? ? ?????? ??????, ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ?? ???? ??????????
?? ? CopyGene ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??
????? ?? ???? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??
????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??
????? ??? ? ?????????? i) ?? ?????????? ??? CopyGene ?????????? ?? ??
????????????? ?????? ?????????? ????????, ??? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ii)
?? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?? ?????????? ??????
????????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?? ?????????? ??
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ??
????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????' ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?? ?????? ??
?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ??
?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?? ?????? ??
?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ??

77. ?????????? ??? ?? ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?
????????? ??? ?? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? 13, ?, ?????????? 1,
????????? ??, ??? ?????? ??????, ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??
??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? (42). ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??
?????????, ??????, ?????? ?????????? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??
????? ??, ?? ?????? ??, ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? CopyGene ??? ???'
????????? ??????, ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?? ??
????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?? ??.

78. ??????, ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
????????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ???
????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
??? ?????????? , ?? ?? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? , ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
????? . ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ???
?? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?? ??.

79. ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?? ?????????? ???
CopyGene ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????? ??? ?? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???

??? ??? ????? ????????????, ??? ?????????? ??? ????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????

80. ??? ?? ??????? ??? ??????? ??????????????, ?? ??????? ?? ??????? ?????????? ??? ????????

????? ??????????? ? ?????????? ??? ?? ??????? ??? ?? ??????? ?????? ?????????? ????????. ????

?????, ?? ???????????, ??? ??????? ????, ?? ??????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????? ???

????????? ??? ?? ???????????.

- ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????????????

????????? ????

81. ??? ? ??????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????

????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ???, ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????

????????? ???.

82. ? ?? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? «??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??

????? ??? ?????? ??????? ??? ?????? ??? «??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??

????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???, ??? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????

????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????

?????????: i) ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ???????, ii) ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ???

????????????? ??? ???????, iii) ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????»

(43). ?? ??? ???????, ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????

????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? «[????????? ?????????? ??????]» ??? ??????

????? ??? ?????? (44).

83. ??????, ?? 1983 ? ???????, ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????

????????? (45), ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????

????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????

????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????

????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???.

84. ? ??????? ??? 1984 ??? ?? 19? ?????? (46) ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????

????????? ??? ?? «??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???

????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? 13, ?,

????????? 1, ??????? ??, ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??

????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???

?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???

????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???

????? ??????. ??? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???

????????? ?? 1993.

85. ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???

??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???

????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???

????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???

????????? -??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???

????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? (??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ???

?????) ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ? ???????, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???

????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???

????????? ?????? ??? 1977 ??? ?????? (47).

86. ?? ??? ??????????, ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ???

????????????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ?? ??????
 ????? ?? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????. ?? ??
 ??????, ?? ?????????? ?? ????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
 ?????? ?? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??????
 ??? ?????????? ?? ?? ????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ??????????, ??? ?? ?? ?????? ???
 ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ???????????.
 ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?? ?????????? ??
 ??????????????, ??? ??????????, ??? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? (48).

88. ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
????????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? - ??? ?????? Dornier
?????? (50), ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ???
?? ?????? ???.

- ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????

89. ???? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????? ? ?????????????? ??? ?????????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???
?????????????, ???????? ? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ?? ? ? ??????????
??? ??? ? ? ???? «????????? ??????????????» ?????? ?? ?????? ??? «????????? ??????????
????????? ???????? ??? ?????????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ???
??????????, ?? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ??? ?????????????? ??????».

90. ?????????????? ??? ?? ?? ??????????? ????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ? ???, ?????? ??????? ???,
??? ?? ?????????? ????????, ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ??
????????? ???????.

- ??????? ?????????????? ????????

92. ?? ?????? ???????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ??????? ?????????? (?) ??????????? ?????????????? ??? ???????? ??????, ? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????) ?????????? ?????' ?????? –????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? – ??? ? CopyGene ?????? (?) ??? ??????) ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? «?????? ?????????[?]» ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 13, ?, ?????????? 1, ?????????? ?, ??? ??? ?????? ??????.

93. ???' ????, ?? ???? ?? ?????? ????, ??? ?? ???????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? «????????? ?????? ?????? ??????» ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? (52). ?? ?? ??????, ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? «????? ??????????» ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??????. ????, ????????, ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? «????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????» ??? ?????? ?????? CopyGene ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? CopyGene ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????.

94. ????????, ??? ?? ?????????? (53), ?? ??????????, ?? ??? ?????? Dornier, ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? (?) ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? . ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? «[????????? ?????? ??????]», ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ??????.

95. ??? ??? ?????? ???????? ??? ?????? 13, ?, ?????????? 1, ?????????? ?, ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? «?????? ??????????» ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? «?????? ??????????» ???, ??????????, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????.

96. ?????, ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? CopyGene ?????????????? ?? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????.

97. ?????? ? ?????????? ???, ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????.

?????? ?????? ??????? ?? ?????????? ?? «???????? ??????????????» ????. ??? ??????; ???????;

98. ?????????? ?? ? ?? ???? ?????????????????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??
?????????? ??, ??????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??
??????????.

99. ?????????????? ?????? ??? ??????? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ? ????? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?
????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???????, ?????? ??????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?
????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??????????????
??? ?????? ????????, ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? (54). ? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ??????
?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ???????, ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???
????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????.

101. ? ??????? ???. ?????????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????????????? ???
????????? ??? ?????????? ??????????, ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ???, ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ???
???????. ??? ??? ?????????? ??????, ?? ??????? ??? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?
CopyGene ?????????? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??
?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ? CopyGene ??????
????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ??????
?? ???? ????.

102. ???????, ?? ?????????? ????. ??? ??????, ????? ???. ??? ?? ???????????????
?????????? ???. ??? ?????????????? ??? ??????? ?? «????????? ??????????????». ????. ????.
?? ?????? ????. ?????????? ????. ??????? ?????????? ????. ????. ????. ?????????? ????.
??? ?????? ????. ?????? 13, ?, ?????????? 1, ??????? ??, ??? ?????? ???????, ????? ?? ????.
?????? ? ?????????? ????. ? ?????????? ????. ?????? ?????? ?????????? ????. ????. ????.
????? ????. ?????????? ?????????? ????. ?????? ?????? ?????????? ????. ????. ?????? ????.
????? ????. ?????? ?? ?????????? ????. ?????? ?? ?????????? ???. ????. ?????? ?????? ????.
????? ????. ?????? ?? ?????????? ????.

103. ??? ??????? ???, ?? ?????????? ??? CopyGene ?????????????? ??? ???'
????????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????????????
??? ??????. ???????, ??? ??????? ??????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? CopyGene
????? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????????????? ??????????????????
?? «?????? ??????????????» ?????????? ?? ???? ?? ?????? ??? ???????????. ??????, ?? ??????
?????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ?????? «???????
?????????????» ??? ??? ?? ??? ?????, ? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ??????
?????????? ??????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????????? ? ?????????? ???
??? ???? CopyGene.

104. ???????, ??? ? ?? ? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? CopyGene ?????? ??? ???????
?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????????
?????? ??? ? ?? ??????????, ??' ?????? ??? ??????????, ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??
????????? ?? ?????????? ??? CopyGene ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???
?????? ??? ?????? 13, ?, ?????????? 1, ??????? ??, ??? ?????? ??????.

– ??????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??????????

105. ???????, ???????, ??? ???? ? ???????, ??? ?????????? ??? ???? ?? ???????, ???
??????, ?? ?????? ?????????? -????????? ?????? ???? ?????- ??? ??????? CopyGene ??
«??????, ??????????» ??? ?? ??? ???? ?????? ??? ???????, ?? ???????, ?? ???????, ??
??????, ??, ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ???????, ?? ???????, ?? ???????, ?? ???????, ??
????????? - ???????, ?? ???????, ??? «[????????? ?????????? ??????]» ??? ???
????????? «??, ???, ???» ?????????? ??? ?????? ???????????, ???.

106. ??? ??????????????? ??????, ? ??????? ?????????? ??????????? ?????? ?????? ??????. ??????
?? ?????????? ?? ??????? ?? ?????? ?? ??????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??
?? ??????????? ?? ? ?????? ?????????????? ??????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ???????????
????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ?? ?????????????? ?? ???????, ?????????????? ??
????? ?? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?? ??
???

- ??????? ???????

?????? ????????????

108. ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????, ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?? CopyGene
????????? ??????, ??????, ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????
??? ?????? ???.

109. ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????????
????? ?? VAT and Duties Tribunal, Manchester (57) ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ???
????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ? ?????? ?????????? ???
??????, ???????, ???????, ???????, ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???
????????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ??????
??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???
??? ???.

110. ?????????? ??? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????
?? ??' ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????, ?? ?? ?????? ?????????? ???
????????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ???.

111. ??? ???????, ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????
????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???.
?? Østre Landsret ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ????. ???????, ?? ??
??????, ?? ?? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???, ?? ?? ???
????????? ??? ? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????
??? ??? CopyGene ?????? ??? ?????? ???.

???????

112. ?????? ??? ??????, ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????????
????????? ??? Østre Landsret ?? ???:

«1) ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ? ???????, ???????, ??????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????
????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?? ?????????? ??? ? ??????
????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 13, A, ?????????? 1, ??????? ??, ??? ??????
?????? 77/388/?? ?? ??????????, ??? 17?? ????? 1977, ??? ?????????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ???, ??? ??????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? – ???
?????? ?????? ?????????????? ????: ?????????? ?????????? ???, ?? ?? ??? ??? ??
????????? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??
????? ??? ??? ??? ?. ??????, ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ??
????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ???.

2) ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????, ?? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ??????
????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ?? ?????? ?????? ??????????
????????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? 13, ?, ?????????? 1, ??????? ??, ??? ??????
??????.

3) ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 13, ?, ?????????? 1, ??????? ??, ???
????? ??????, ??? ??????????, ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????, ?????? ??
????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? :

– ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??
????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ???,

- ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????? ?? ??????????? ??????? ? ?????? ??????? ??????????? ??????????? ??
??????????, ???

- ?? ?????? ??????? ??????????????? ??? ?????.

? ??????? ??? ??????? ?????? ?? ?? ??????????? ??? ??????????? ??? ?????? ??? ???????:

- ??? ?? ??? ?? ??????? ??????????? ??? ? ???????, ???????, ??????? ??? ???????
?????? ??????? ?????? ??????????????????? ??? ??????????????? ??? ??????? ??? ??????? ???

- ??? ?? ??? ?? ??????? ??????? ??? ????? ??????????????????? ??????????????????? ???????
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????????? ??? ??????????????? ??? ??????? ???
?????? 2004/23/?? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ???????, ??? 31?? ???????
2004, ??? ?? ??????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ??????, ??? ???????, ???
??????, ??? ???????????, ?? ??????????, ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ??????? ??????????? ???
??? ???????.

???? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????????, ??????, ?? ?? ?? ?????? ??? ?? ??????????????? ???
????????? ??? ??????????????? ??? ?? ??????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ???????????.

4) ?? ?? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??????????? ?
????????????? ?????????????????? ??? ?????? ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????
??????».

1 - ?????? ??? ??????????: ? ???????.

2 - ??? ?????? 77/388/?? ?? ???????????, ??? 17?? ????? 1977, ??? ?????????????? ???
?????????? ??? ?????? ?????, ??? ??????? ?? ??? ????? ?????? ?????? ?????? - ???
?????? ?????? ?????????????? ????: ?????????? ?????????? ??? (?? ???. ???. 09/001, ?.
49, ?????????????? ???????????????, ??? ????: ??? ?????). ? ?????? ???
??????????????, ??? 1?? ?????????? 2007, ?? ??? ?????? 2006/112/?? ??? ??????????,
??? 28?? ?????????? 2006, ??????? ?? ?? ????? ?????? ????? ?????????????? ??? (?? L
347, ?. 1), ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??????????
????????? ??? ??? ?????????????? ???, ?????? ?? ???????, ???????, ???????, ???????, ???????
???? ?????????? ?????.

3 - ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? 131 ?? ?? ??? 132, ??????????
1, ??????? ?? ?? ?, ??? ?????? 2006/112.

4 - ????? 134, ??????? ??, ??? ?????? 2006/112. ?????? ?????? ?? ???????, ?????????? ??
?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??????? ?? ????? ?????? ?? ???????????, ??? ??
????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ???????????, ??? ?? ?????????? ?? ?? ??
13, ?, ?????????? 1, ??????? ??, ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??????????? ??? 1? ?????????? 1978 (?????
28, ?????????? 3, ??????? ??, ??? ?????????? 4, ??? ????? ???????, ?? ?????????? ?? ??
????????? ??, ?????? 10, ??? ????? 371 ??? ?????? 2006/112, ?? ?????????? ?? ??
????????? X, ????? B, ????? 7).

5 - ?????? 2004/23/?? ??? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ?? ???????????, ??? 31?? ???????
2004, ??? ?? ??????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ??????, ??? ??????????, ???
??????, ??? ???????????, ?? ??????????, ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ??????? ?????????? ??????
??? ??????? (?? L 102, ?. 48).

6 – ????? ?? ?????? 3, ?????????? ????? ???, ??? ??????? ????? ?????????????? ????? ???
?????????, ?? ?????????? ????? ?????? ? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ??
????? ?? ??????????? ?? ???, ??? ?? ?????? ????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??
????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????.

7 – ?????????? ??? ???? pdf ??? ?????????
http://ec.europa.eu/european_group_ethics/docs/avis19.

9 – ?????????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? –????? ??? ?????????????????? ??? ??????
14 ??? ?? ?????????? 8 ?????????? ??? EGE – ??? ?????? ??????: ?????? (2004) 8
??? ?????????? ??????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ??????????
????? ?????? ??????, ??? ?????? ??? 19 ???? 2004? Jennifer Gunning, «Umbilical cord
cell banking: a surprisingly controversial issue», *Ethics, Law and Society*, ???? 2, 2006, ?. 17?
M.B. Agarwal, «Umbilical cord blood transplantation: newer trends», *Journal of the Association of
Physicians of India*, ???? 54, ?????????? 2006, ?. 143? World Marrow Donor Association,
«Statement on the utility of autologous or family cord blood unit storage»??? ?????? ??? 25
????? 2006? Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists, «*Umbilical cord blood banking*»,
?????? ?????????? (paper 2) ??? Scientific advisory committee, ??? ?????????? ??? ??
????? ??? 2006? David Batty, «Umbilical cord best treatment for childhood leukaemia» *Guardian*,
8 ?????? 2007? Haller et al., «Autologous umbilical cord blood infusion for type 1 diabetes»,
Experimental Hematology, ???? 36, ??. 6, ?????? 2008, ?. 710? ????, ??? ??????
<http://parentsquidecordblood.org/>.

10 – ? ??????????? ??????????? ??? ?? ?????????????????? ??? ?????? 14 ??? ??? ???????????
 7 ??????????? ??? EGE. ??????? ?? ?????????????? ?????????????????? ??????? ??? ??????
 ????? ??????? ?? ?????????????? ???????, ? ?????????? ?????????? ???
 «??????????» ??? ?? ???????? ??? '80 (???. Appelbaum, F. R., «Hematopoietic-Cell
 Transplantation at 50», *New England Journal of Medicine*, ??? 357, 11 ??????? 2007, ?. 1472).

11 - ? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ??? ?????? 131 ??, ??? ?????????? 2006/112.

12- ??? ??? ??? ???????? ???????? ??? 16?? ?????????? 2008, C2253/07, Canterbury
Hockey Club ??? Canterbury Ladies Hockey Club (??????? 2008, ?. I778219, ?????? 16 ??? 18
??? ??? ?????????????? ?????????)- ??? ??? ??????, ? ??????? ?????????? F. Jacobs,
????????????????? ??? ??????? ??? «?????» ??? ??? «?????????» ????????, ?????? ???
«?? ??????? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??? ??? ???
????????????? ??? ??? ?????? [...] . ???' ???????????, ?? ?????????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ??? ???
????????????? ??? ?????????? ????. ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??? ?????????? ???

???? ?????????? ??? ?? ????? ??????????? ??? ?? ??? ?? ????? ????????» (?????? 19 ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??????? F. Jacobs ??? ????? Zoological Society, ??????? ??? 21?? ?????? 2002, C?267/00, ?????? 2002, ?. I?3353).

13 – ??., ??? ??????????, ?????????? ??? 1?? ?????????? 2005, C?394/04 ??? C?395/04, ????? (?????? 2005, ?. I?10373, ??? 19 ??? ??? ?????????????? ??????????), ??? ??? 21?? ?????????? 2008, C?425/06, Part Service (?????? 2008, ?. I?897, ??? 52 ??? ??? ?????????????? ??????????).

14 – ???. ?????????????? ?????? ??? (?????? 27 ??? 28 ??? ??? ?????????????? ??????????).

15 – ???. ??????? ??? 8?? ?????? 2006, C?106/05, L.u.P. (?????? 2006, ?. I?5123, ??????? 25 ??? 27 ??? ??? ?????????????? ??????????). ??., ??????, ??? ?????????????? ?????? (????? 24).

16 – ?????? ??? 20?? ?????????? 2003, C?212/01, Unterpertinger (?????? 2003, ?. I?13859, ????? 42).

17 – ???. ?????????????? ?????? ??? (?????? 18 ??? 25 ??? ??? ?????????????? ??????????).

18 – ???. ?????????????? ?????? Unterpertinger (????? 40).

19 – ?????? ??? 10?? ?????????? 2002, C?141/00, Kügler (?????? 2002, ?. I?6833).

20 – ?????? ??? 6?? ?????????? 2003, C?45/01, Dornier (?????? 2003, ?. I?12911).

21 – ?????? ??? 20?? ?????????? 2003, C?307/01, Ambrumenil (?????? 2003, ?. I?13989).

22 – ?????????????? ?????? L.u.P.

23 – ?????? ??? 14?? ?????????? 2000, C?384/98, D. (?????? 2000, ?. I?6795).

24 – ?????????????? ?????? Kügler.

25 – ?????????????? ?????? Unterpertinger, D'Ambrumenil ??? Dispute Resolution Services.

26 – ?????? ??? 11?? ?????????? 2001, C?76/99, ?????? ??? ?????? (?????? 2001, ?. I?249, ?????? 24 ??.).

27 – ?????????????? ?????? ???.

28 – ? ?????????? ??? ????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???
CopyGene ??? ??? ??????. ?? ?????? ??? CopyGene ??? ??? ?????? ??????????
?????????, ??? ??? ??' ?????????? ??? ??????, ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??????????
????? ??? ?????? ??????????. ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??????????, ??? ???
?????????, ?? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???
????????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????, ??? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????
?????????????. ??? ? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????
????????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????.

29 – ???. ?????? 26.

30 – ??., ??????, ?????? 93 ??? 94 ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????????????? ??????????
C?402/07 ??? C?432/07, Sturgeon ?.?. (?????? ?? 19?? ??????? 2009, ??? ?? ??
?????????? ???. ??? ??????).

31 – ?????????????????? ?????????? Dornier (????? 35) ??? ????? (????? 18).

32 – ??., ??? ????????????, ?????????? ??? 29?? ????????????, 1996, C?110/94, Inzo (???????? 1996, ?. I?857), ??? ??? 15?? ????????????, 1998, C?37/95, Ghent Coal Terminal (???????? 1998, ?. I?1).

33 – ??????? ?? 20?? ??????? 2002, C?287/00, ??????? ?? ?????????? (?????? 2002, ?. I?5811, ?????? 48 ??? 49), ??? ?????????????? ?????? ?????? (?????? 26 ??? 27).

34 – ??., ??? ??????????, ?????????????? ???????? Unterpertinger, D'Ambrumenil, Dispute Resolution Services ?? Lu.P.

35 – ??., ??????, ??????? ?????. 43.

36 - ??, ??????? ??????? 57.

37 – ???. ?????? 52 ??? ???????????.

38 – ??????? 64 ??? 67.

39 – ??? ?????????? ??? ??? «??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??
?????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ??????? ??? ????????, ?????????????????? ???
????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ????????, ??? ?? ?????? ?????????????????? ???
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ???
????????? ?? ?????????? ???».

40 – ?????????????? ???????? Dornier (?????? 69 ??? 72 ??? 76) ??? Kögler (?????? 56 ??? 58).

41 - ??_??????_??_??????_??_??????_?7_??????

42 – ??? ?? ?? ??????????? ?????? ?????? ?? ??????????, ?? ????? ?? ??????????? ???,
???????? ?? ?? ?????? 13, ?, ??????????? 2, ????????? ??, ??? ????? ???????, ????? ???????
????????? ?????? ??????????? ??? ?????? ??????? ??????? ?????????? ?????????? ???????
????????? ??????????? (?. ?????? 5 ??????). ????? ??' ??????????? ???????, ?
?????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??????? ?? ??
???????. ??????, ?? ??? ?????? ???, ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??????????? ??????????
???? ??????? ??? CopyGene ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????????? ???
????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ????. ?????? ??????
?? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???
????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? 13, ?, ?????????? 1, ??????????
?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??????. ?????????? ??? ??????????

43 - JO 1973, C 80, ?. 1 (????? 14, A, ??????????? 1, ????????? ??).

44 – ?. Terra, B.J.M. ??? Kajus, J., *A Guide to the Sixth VAT Directive*, IBFD 1991, ???? A, ?, 587.

45 – COM(83) 426 ?????? (? . 44 ??? 45).

46 – COM(84) 648 ?????? (?? 1984, C 347, ? . 5).

47 – ??., ??????, ?????? 26 ??????.

48 – ??., ???' ????????, ?????? Dornier (????? 75).

49 – ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ?????????????? (??., ?????? ??????, ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? 8 ??? 9).

50 – ??? ????? 72.

51 – ??., ??????, ?????? 43 ??????.

52 – ?? . ?????? ?????? 37 ??? ?????????????? 23 ??? 25.

53 – ?? . ?????? ?????? 74 ??? 86.

54 – ??., ??????, ?????? ?????? 48.

55 – ??? ???????? ??? ?????? 3, ?????????? 1, ?? ???????? ??? ??????: ? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??????.

56 – ?? . ?????? 87.

57 – ?????? C-86/09, Future Health Technologies.