

????????? ????????

????????? ??? ?????? ????????????

HENRIK SAUGMANDSGAARD ØE

??? 18?? ??????? 2021 (1)

?????? C-855/19

G. sp. z o.o.

????

### Dyrektor Izby Administracji Skarbowej w Bydgoszczy

[?????? ??? Naczelnego S?d Administracyjny  
(????????? ??????????? ???????????, ???????)  
??? ??? ?????? ???????????, ??????????]

«????????????? ?????????? – ????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????? – ??????????????  
????????? ?????????? ?????????? – ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? –  
????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? –  
????? 110 ??? – ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ??????????  
??? ?????? ?????? ?????? – ?????? 2006/112/?? – ????? 273 – ????? ??? ?????????? ??????  
?????? ??? ?????? – ?????? 62 ??? 69 – ?????????? ??? ?????? – ??? ?????????? – ????? 206 –  
????? ??? “?????????????” – ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? – ?????????? – ???  
????????? – ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? – ?????? ???  
??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????»

#### I. ????????

1. ? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 110 ???, ???  
??? ??? ?????? 69, 206 ??? 273 ??? ?????? 2006/112/?? (2).

2. ? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? G.  
sp. z o.o. (??? ????: ???????????? ??? ?????? ???) ??? ??? Dyrektor Izby Administracji  
Skarbowej w Bydgoszczy (????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? Bydgoszczy, ???????)  
(??? ????: ?????????? ???), ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???  
????????????? ??? (???) ??? ??? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???  
????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???.

3. ? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ???, ?? ??? ?? ?? ???  
??????, ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????

????????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????????? ?? ????? ?? ????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ?? ????? ??  
?????? ?? ????? ?? ?????????? ?? ????? ?? ??????, ?? ?????????? ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ??  
?????? ?? ??????????, ?? ????? ?? ????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ????? ?? ?????? ?? ????? ??  
?????? ?? ??????????.

4.      ??? ??? ????? ??????? ??? ??????????? ?????????, ????? ??? ?? ?????? 62 ??? 69 ???  
??????? ??? ????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????????? ??????????, ???  
?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ??????????  
????? ???, ??? ? ??? ?????? ??????? ???????.

5. ????????, ??? ?????? ?? ??? ?????????? ???????? ?? ??????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????????? ??  
????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? 206 ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??????. ??????, ??  
????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????  
??? ?????????????? ??? ??????. ????????, ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ??????  
?? ?????? ??? ??? ??????, ?? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??????????  
???????, ??? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ???,  
????????? ??????????.

II.    ?? ?????? ????????

1.      ?? ?????? ??? ??????

6.      ?? ?????? 62 ??? ??????? ??? ???? ?????? ?? ???:

«?????????? ??:

1) "????????????????? ?????? ??? ??????", ?? ??????? ? ? ? ? ????? ?????????????????? ?? ???????  
????????????? ?? ?????? ??? ????? ?????????? ??? ? ? ??????? ?????????? ? ??????,

2) “????????? ??? ?????”, ?? ??????????? ??? ?? ??? ????? ?????????? ??? ??????????, ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ???????, ?? ???????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? »

7.      ?? ?????? 68 ??? ??????? ?????? ??? ?? ??????????:

«? ?????????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????????????? ???  
????????????? ?????? ?????? ???.

? ?????????????? ???????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????????? ??? ?????????????? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????? ????.»

8.      ????? ?? ?????? 69 ??? ?? ????? ????????:

9.      ?? ?????? 206 ??? ??????? ???? ??? ????? ?? ????:

«???? ?????????????? ??? ????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ??? ??? ??  
????? ?????????? ??? ??????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? 250. ??????, ?? ?????? ???  
????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ??  
????? ??? ?????? ??????????...»

10. ?? ????? 222 ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ??????:

«??? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? 138  
? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ???'  
????????? ??? ?????? 196, ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? 15? ?????? ???  
????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ? ?????????????? ????.

??? ????? ?????????? ?????? ? ?????? ??????????, ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????  
????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????...»

11. ?? ????? 273, ?????? ??????, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ????:

«?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ???  
?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ??????, ?? ??? ??????????  
??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????  
??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ???  
????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????, ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ????,  
?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????...»

2. ?? ??????? ??????

12. ?? ????? 20, ?????????? 5, ??? ustanawia z dnia 11 marca 2004 r. o podatku od towarów i  
usług (????? ????, ??? 11? ?????? 2004 (Dz. U. ??? 2016, ??? 710), ?? ?????? ???  
??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? (??? ????: ?????? ????, ????:

«???? ?????????? ?????? ????, ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???  
????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ????, ?? ??????????  
?? ??? 15? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????  
??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? [...]».

13. ????? ??? ?????? 99, ?????????? 11a, ??? ?????? ????, ?? ??????????  
????????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? 103, ?????????? 5a, ??? ?????? ????, ?  
????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??????????  
??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????, ?? ?? ?????? ??? ??????????  
????????? ????, ??? ??? 5? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????  
????????? ? ?????? ??? ?????????? ????.

14. ??? ???? 103, ?????????? 5a, ??? ???? ??????:

«?? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????, ?? ??? ???????????????  
??? ?????????? 2 ??? ustanowiona z dnia 6 grudnia 2008 r. o podatku akcyzowym (????? ??? 6??  
?????????? 2008 ??????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????[, ??? ????: ?????? ??????? ??  
??? ?????? ??? ?????????????]) ??? ??? ?????? ? ?????????? ? ? ?????????? ??????? ??  
????????? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ustanowiona z dnia 10 kwietnia 1997 r. – Prawo  
energetyczne (????? ??? 10?? ??????? 1997 ??? ??? ??????), ? ?????????? ??? ??  
??????????, ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ???????????, ?? ??????????? ??? ??  
?????????? ?? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ??  
?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???

1) ??? 5 ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ??  
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????  
????????? –?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ???????, ??? ??? ?????? ???  
????? [??????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????], ??? ?????????? ?????? ???????,  
????????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ???????????, ??????? ??  
????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???

2) ??? 5 ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ???????  
??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ???

3) ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? –?????? ??  
??? ??????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???????????, ??????? ??  
??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????..»

III. ? ??????? ?? ?????? ???, ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ? ???????????  
????????? ??? ???????????

15. ??? ?????????? ??? 2016 ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ???  
????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? 3 190,874 m<sup>3</sup>.

16. ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??????  
????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ???  
????? 103, ?????????? 5a, ??? ?????? ???, ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????  
????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????.

17. ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ??? ?????????? ???,  
????????? ??? 1 530 766 ?????? ??? (PLN) (?????? 337 319,59 ???), ??? ??  
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????  
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? 103, ?????????? 5a, ??? ?????? ??? ???.  
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ??? ??? 5? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???  
????? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???, ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ??? 99,  
????????? 11a, ??? ?????? ???.

18. ? ??????? ??? 6?? ??????? 2018, ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ? ???????????  
??? ?????? ???, ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? 2016, ??  
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???  
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ???  
????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ???.

19. ? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? Wojewódzki S?d Administracyjny w Bydgoszczy (?????????? ?????????? ?????????? Bydgoszcz, ??????), ? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? 10?? ?????? 2018.

20.    ? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ???? ??????????  
????????? ??? ?????????? ????????????, ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? 103,  
?????????? 5 a, ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?? ?? ?????? 110 ????, ?????? ??? ?? ?? ??????  
69 ??? 206 ??? ?????? ????.

21. ?? ??????? ??????????? ??????? ?? ?? ?????? 103, ??????????? 5 а, ??? ?????? ??? ??  
?????? ?? ??????? «?????? ??????? ?? ?? ???????» ??? ??????????? ?? ??????? ??????? ??  
?????? ?? ??????? ?? 1? ??????? 2016, ??????? ??? ??????? ??????????????? ?? ?? ??  
?????????? ??????? ?? ??????????? ?? ?? ?? ?? ??????????????? ?? ???????????  
????????? ????????, ??? ?? ??????????? ? ?????? ??????? ?? ?? ?? ?? ?? ???????????  
????????? ???????.

22. ?????????? ??????????? ??????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??  
????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??  
????????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??.

23. ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????????? ??????????????????????  
?????????????, ? ???????, ??? ???????, ?????????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????????? ??  
????????? ??? ?????????? ??????? ?? ??? ?????????, ??????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??????  
??? ??? 25? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? (????????? ?  
?????????????).

24. ??? ?? ??? ??????? ?? ??????? ?? ??? 103, ?????????? 5a, ??? ????? ????,  
???? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?????????? ???  
??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ??? ??? ???  
????????? ??? 5 ?????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??????????.

26. ?????????????? ??? ????? ???? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??  
????????? ?? ???????? ??? ????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ???? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ???  
??? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? . ???????, ?? ?????????? ?? ?? ?????? ?????????? ???  
????????????? ??? ?????????????? ???????, ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ???  
?????? ?????????? ??? ???, ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? 5 ?????? ??? ??? ?????????? ???  
????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????????, ??? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ???, ? ?????? ???  
????????????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???.

27. ?????????????? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??????, ?? ?????? ?????????? ???  
????????? ?? ???? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?? ?????? 103, ?????????? 5a, ???  
????? ???? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????.

????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????????????? ????????????, ??? ??????????????  
???????, ??? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???????????.  
????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ???????????.

29. ? ? ?????? ??????????? ???????????, ??????????, ?? ? ?????????? ?? ??? ??????????  
????????? ?? ???? , ??? ???? ??????????? ?? ? ???? 103, ?????????? 5a, ??? ????  
???? ???, ??? ???? ??????? ?? ?? ?????? 69 ??? ?????? ???, ?? ?????? ??????? ??  
????????? ?? ????.

30. ??????, ?? ??????? ??????????? ??????????? ?????? ?????? ? ?? ????? ??????????? ?? ???  
????????? ?????????? ??????? ?????????????? ?? ?????????????? ?? ?????????????? ?? ???????, ??  
?????? ?????????????? ? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? 206 ??? ??????? ????. ????. ???????????,  
???????, ??? ?? ??? ????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? «??????????»  
???? ??, ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ???  
?????????.

31. ??? ??? ??????? ?? Naczelnego S?d Administracyjny (????????? ???????????  
??????????, ??????) ??????? ?? ??????????? ????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??  
????????? ?? ??????????? ?? ?????????? ??????????? ??????????:

«1) ??????????? ?? ???? 110 [?????] ??? ??? ?????? 273 ??? ??????? [????? ???]  
?????????? ?? ???? 103, ?????????? 5a, ??? ?????? [????? ???], ?? ?????? ??????????  
??, ?? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????, ? ?????????? ???  
???? ???????????, ????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????, ?? ??????????  
?? ?? ?????????? ?? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ???  
????????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????:

?) ?????? 5 ??????? ??? ?? ?????? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ??  
?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????  
?????????? -?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ?????????? ???????, ??? ???? ?? ?????? ???  
????? [?????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????????], ??? ?????????????? ??????????,  
????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????????, ??? ?????? ?? ???  
????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????

?) ?????? 5 ??????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??????????

?) ???? ?? ??????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? -?????? ?? ??? ??????  
??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????, ??? ?????? ??  
??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????????;

2) ?????????? ??? ????? 69 ??? ????? [???? ????] ??????? ??? ?? ????? 103,  
????????? 5a, ??? ??? ????? ??, ?? ????? ?????????? ???, ?? ?????????? ??????????????  
????????? ?????????? ?????????? ? ?????????? ????? ??? ????? ??????????????, ????? ??????????  
??? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????, ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?? ??? ??? ??? ???  
???? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ????? ?????? ????? ??????????  
?????????:

?) ????? 5 ??????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ??  
?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??????  
????????????? -?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ?????????? ???????, ??? ??? ?? ?????? ???  
????? [??????? ?? ?? ?????? ??? ??????????????], ??? ?????????? ??????????,  
????????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??????? ?????? ??????????????. ??????? ?? ???

????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????????

?) ??? 5 ?????? ??? ??? ????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ???????  
??? ?? ?????? ?????? ??????? ???????

?) ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? -?????? ?? ???  
??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????????????, ??????? ??  
??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????????, ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ??????? ???  
??? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ???, ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 206 ??? ?????? [?????  
??];

3) ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ? ?? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??? ???,  
??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 206 ??? ?????? [????? ???], ??? ?? ?????? ??? ??????????  
????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ??????????;»

32. ? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ??????????????  
???? 22 ?????????? 2019.

33. ? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ???, ? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ? ?????????? ??????????  
????????? ??? ?????? ??????????????. ?? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??????????  
????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? 27 ?????????? 2020.

#### IV. ??????

34. ?? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????, ?? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??  
????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ? ??????  
??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ?? ?? ?????? 110 ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?? ?????? 69, 206 ??? 273  
??? ?????? ????. ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ? ??????????????  
??? ?????? ????, ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???, ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??  
????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? 5  
????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????.

35. ????? ??????, ??? ?????? ???????, ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ??????  
????.

36. ??????, ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?  
????? 110 ???, ??? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????, ??? ??  
????????????? ??? ?????????? ???, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???  
??? ???.

37. ??????, ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ???  
????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? 273 ?? ?????? ???, ?? ?????? ??? ??????????  
???? ?????? ??? ??????. ?????????? ? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????  
?????, ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ??????, ??? ?? ??? ??????  
?? ?????? ??? ?????.

38. ??????, ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ? ?????????? ?? ???  
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?? ?????? 62 ?? 69 ?? ?????? ???, ??? ?? ??? ??????  
??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????  
????? ? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??????, ?????????? ??? ? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????  
??? ?????????? ??? ?????? 206 ?? ?????? ???, ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????  
????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??????????.

39. ??????, ??????????, ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? 206

??? ?????????????????? ??? ?????? ? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ??? ?????????????? ??? ??? ?????????????? ???  
????????????? ????, ??????????? ???????????, ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ??????????  
????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???.

1. ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??  
?? ?????? 110 ??? (????? ?????????? ??????)

40. ? ?????????? ?????????? ???????????, ??????????, ??? ?? ?????? 110 ??? ?? ?????? ??  
????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ??????????.

41. ??? ??? ?????? ??????????, ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ? ?????? ? ?????? ???  
????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ???  
?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????????? ??? ?????? (3).

42. ??????, ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??????  
????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? (4) ?, ?????, ??? ?????????? ???  
????? ?????? (5).

43. ??????, ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ???  
????????? ?????????? ????, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????  
????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? (6). ?????? ??????  
????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 273 ??? ?????? ???, ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ???  
????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ???  
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? (7).

44. ???, ???, ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????, ?????????????? ???  
????? 110 ???, ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ????.  
????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????? ??? ?? ?????? 110 ??? ?????? Dansk Denkavit (8), ? ?????? ??????  
????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???.

45. ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ???, ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????????? ????, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ?????????? ??? ??  
????? 273 ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????????? ????, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??????,  
????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ???  
????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 110 ???.

46. ?? ??? 110 ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????? ?????? ???.

47. ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????????? ???, ?? ?????, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ??? ?????? ??? ?  
????? ??? ? ?????? ??????. ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???  
????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ???

48. ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???  
?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???

? ?????? ? ?????????? ? ?????????? ? ?????????? ???? ???? ???? ? ?????????????? ???? ???? ????  
????????????? ?? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? , ???' ????, ?????????? ??? ???? ???? 110  
????? (9).

49. ?? ? ? ??????, ?????? ?? ?????????? ????, ??? ??????? ?? ?????????? ?? ???? ???? ????  
????? ??????, ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????  
????????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ???? ?  
????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????.

50. ??? ???? ?????? ? ?????????? ??? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ?  
????????? , ?? ??? ???? ???? ?????? ??? ?, ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ???? ???? ???? ?  
???? ???? ?????.

51. ?? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? , ? ?????????????? ???  
????? ?????????? , ?????? ??? ?????? 103, ?????????? 5a, ??? ?????? ??? ???? ?, ??  
????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? 5 ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????? ?????????? . ?? ? ? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?, ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ??????????  
??? ?????? ??? ???? ???? ????.

52. ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? , ? ?????? ??? ??????????  
?? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? . ??? ???? ?, ?  
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? , ??? ???? ???? ???? , ? ??????????  
?? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ???? ???? ???? ?  
????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ?  
??.

53. ?????? , ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? (????????????? ?????? ???? ???? ????  
????????? ?????? ), ? ?????????? ?????? ?? «????????????» ?? ?????????? ??? ???? ?  
????????????? ??? ??? ???? ?????? ?????????? , ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ???? ?  
????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ????.

54. ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? , ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ???? ???? ?  
?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?  
????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ; ?  
????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ???? ???? ???? ???? ?  
????????? , ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? , ?????? ??? ?  
????? ??? ??? ?????? , ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???? ???? ?  
?????????.

55. ?? ?????????? ?????????? , ?? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ???? ?  
????????? ?????????? , ?????? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ?  
103, ?????????? 5a, ??? ?????? ??? , ?????? ?????? ?????? 5 ?????? ??? ???? ???? ???? ?  
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?  
????????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? , ? ?????? ??? ?  
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?  
????????? , ??? ?????? ??? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ?

56. ?????? , ??? ?????? ?????????? , ?????????? ?????? ??? ???? ???? 110 ??? ???? ?  
????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ?  
????????? , ?? ?????????? , ??? ??? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ?  
????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? (10). ?????? , ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ???

? ?????????? ? ??????? ?? ?? ???? 110 ??? ???? ???? ?????????????? ??? ???? ????  
????????????? ??? ???? ???? ???? ?? ???? ?????? ?? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? (11).

57. ???' ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ??????????, ?? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ???? ???  
??? ??????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ???? ???? ???? ????  
????????? ?? ???? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ???? ????  
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???' ???? , ???  
?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? 110 ???.

58. ????????, ??????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?? ???? 110 ??? ?????????? ??? ????  
????????? , ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????  
????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ???? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???  
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???  
????? ?????????? ??????????.

59. ?????????? ?????? ??? ?? ???? 110 ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ????  
????????? , ??? ???????, ?????? ???, ?? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ????  
????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? (12). ?????? ?? ???? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ????  
«????? ??? ?????????? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? , ?? ????? [110 ???] ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???,  
????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ??????» (13).

60. ????????, ? ??? ?? ???? 110 ??? (14) ??? ???? ?????????? ??? ???? ????  
????????? , ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ???? ???? ???? ???? ???? ????  
????? ???, ??? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ???? ???? ???? ????.

61. ? ????????, ???, ?????????? ??? ???? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ???? ???? ????  
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ???? ????  
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ,  
????? ? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ???? ???? ???? ????  
????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? 110 ???.

62. ? ????????, ?????? , ???, ??? ?????? ??? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???  
????????? ?? ?? ???? 91/680/??? (15), ?? ?????????? ?????? ??????????  
????????????? ??? ???? ?????? , ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????????  
????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ???? ??? . ? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?? ???? ???? ???  
????????? ?????? ?????? , ?????????? , ??? ?????? ?????? , ?????????? ?? ???? ????  
????????? ?????? ??? ???? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? , ??? ?????? ?????? , ??  
????????? ??? ???? ?????? ??? , ??? ?????? ??? (16). ?????? , ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???  
????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???  
??? ?????? ???.

63. ?????? ?? ?? ?????????? ???.

64. ????????, ??????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????  
????? ?????? ??? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? , ??? ???? ???? ???? ????  
????? ?????? «carrousel» ? «?????????» ? ?????? ??? «????????? ??????????» ??????  
(17). ???????, ? ?????? ??? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????  
????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????  
????? ??? ??? . ??? ?????? ??? ???? ???? , ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????  
????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????  
?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? 91/680.

65. ???????, ??? ?????????????? ??? ? ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ???????????  
?? ??? ??????? ?????????? ??????? ??????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????.  
??????, ? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????????????  
????? ??? ?? «????? ?????? ??? ?? ??????», ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????????????  
????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????????? (18). ????????, ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????????, ?  
????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????????  
????????? ??????????, ??? ?????? ?????? 5 ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????  
????????? ??????????, ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??? «????????? ??????????????»  
??????.

66. ??????????, ??????, ??? ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ???????  
????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? Dansk Denkavit (19). ?? ?????????? ??????????,  
?????????????, ??? ??? ??? 110 ??? ???? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??????????  
????????????? ?????????? ??? ?? «?????????» (?????? ??? ??? ?????????????? ???  
????????????? ??????????) (20) ??? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ???,  
????????????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ???  
????? ??? ??? (21).

67. ???, ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??????????, ??  
?????? ?? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? 110 ????. ?????????? ??? ???  
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????, ? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ???  
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ???  
????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??? ???  
????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ???.  
????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ???.

68. ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????????, ??? ?????? ??? ???? 110 ???? ?????? ??  
????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ???  
????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????  
????? 5 ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ???,  
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ???.

2. ??? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ??????????  
????????? ?? «????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????», ??? ??? ???  
??? ?????? 273 ??? ?????? ??? (????? ????)

69. ?? ??? 273 ??? ?????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????????  
??? ??? ? ??? ?????? ??? ??????, ??? ??? ?????????? ???:

- ?? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???  
????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????  
?????? ????, ???

- ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ???  
?????, ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???.

70. ??????????, ???' ????, ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ??????????????  
????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ???  
?????????.

71. ???, ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? 65 ??? ?????? ?????????? ???, ? ?? ??? ??????????

?????????? ??? ???? ??????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ???? ???, ???  
????????????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ???? ?????????????? ??????????  
?????????.

72. ??? ???????, ???????, ??? ?????? 58 ??? 68 ??? ??????? ??????????, ??? ??????  
??? ??? ?????? ?? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????, ?????????? ??? ??  
????????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ???  
????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????? ??? ???.

73. ?????, ??????? ??? ? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ???????????, ???  
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????, «????????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?? ?????????? ??????»,  
???? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 273 ??? ?????? ??? ???.

74. ???????????, ??? ????? ?????????? ?????????? ???, ??? ? ?????? ??? ???????????  
??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????????? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???,  
????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????? ???, ?????? ??? ??? ??????????????  
????????? ??? ??? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? (22).

75. ??? ???????, ???, ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ???  
????????? ???????, ?? ?? ??? ?????? ???, ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????  
????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???.

76. ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???  
????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ???  
????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? 273 ??? ?????? ??? ???.

77. ?????, ?????? ??????, ?? ?????? ??????, ?? ?????? ?????, ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???  
????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???  
????? ??? ?????? 273 ??? ?????? ??? ???.

78. ??????, ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? 273 ???  
????????? ??? ??????, ??????, ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???  
????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????????????? ??? ??????, ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????? ??? ??? ?????? ???, ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ??? ???  
????????????? ??? ?????????? (23).

79. ? ?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ? ??????????  
??? ??? ?????? ?????? ???, ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ???  
????? 273 ??? ?????? ???, ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ???  
?????.

80. ??? ?????? ?????????? ? ???????, ? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ??? ???  
??? ?????? 395 ??? ?????? ???, ??? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????, ?????????????? ??? ?????? ???  
????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????, ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ???  
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
?????????.

81. ??? ??? ? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????: ?????????? ??? ??  
????? 395 ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??? ??????

? ?????? ??? ???? ??????? ??? ???????????, ?? ?????? 273 ??? ?? ??? ???? ??????? ?????? ???'  
?????? ?? ??? ???? ?????? ?? ???? ??????????? ?? ???? ??? ??? ???? ?????? ??????. ?????? ????????  
????????? ?? ??? ???? ?? ??????????? ?? ???? ??????? ?? ???? ??????????? ?? ???? 395, ?????? ?? ?  
?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?? ??????? ?? ???? ??????? ?? ???? ??????? ?? ???? ?????? ?? ???? ????  
??????????.

82. ??? ???? ??? ???? ??????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ??? ?????? Maks Pen (24), ???  
????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ???? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ???? ?????????? ?????? ???  
????? 273 ??? ??????? ??? ??? ?? ??? ??????? ?????? ?? ???? ?????? ?? ???? ?????? ??? ?? ?  
????????? ??????? ??? ??????.

83. ?? ?? ??????, ??? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ???????, ?????? ?? ?????????? ???  
????? ? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?? ???? ?????? ?????????? ???  
?????? ??? ??, ?????? ?? ?? ??? ?????? ?? ??????? ?? ???? ?????? ??, ?? ?????? ??????????  
?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ??  
????????? ?? ?????? ??????????.

3. ??? ??? ??????? ?? ?? ?????? 62, 69 ??? 206 ??? ?????? ??? ??? ??????????  
?? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??????  
????????? (?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??????)

84. ?? ?? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ??????? ???, ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ???' ?????? ??  
????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ???????, ??? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
?????? ???, ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? 62 ??? 69 ??? ?????? ???, ?? ?????? ?????? ??  
????????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??????????, ??? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??  
????????? ??? ?????? 206 ??? ?????? ???, ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??????????  
?????????.

85. ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????????, ???  
????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????????? ?? ???? «????????????? ???», ???  
«?????????» ??? ??? «????????? ???» ??? ???.

86. ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 62 ??? ?????? ???, ?????????? ?????? ???  
????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ????  
????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ???? . ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???  
????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ???? ??????, ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ???, ??  
????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ???? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??  
?????????. ?????? ??? ?????? 206 ??? ?????? ???, ? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????  
?????????, ??? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???.

87. ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ? ?????????????? ???, ??  
????????? ??? ? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????????  
?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????: ?????????? ?? ???? ?????? ? ?????????? ??????????,  
????? ? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??????, ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??????????  
????? ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? (25).

88. ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ???? ??????  
?????????, ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ? ?????????? ???  
????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ???? ?????? ??????, ??? ?????? ?????? ??????  
????????? ??? ??? ? ??????.

89. ???????????, ??? ?? 68 ??? ?????? ??? ???, ? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????  
????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????. ??????, ?? ?????? 103,

? ?????????? 5a, ??? ????? ???? ??? ????? ?????? ??? «????????????[?? ??????????]»  
????????? ??????????, ? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????????  
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? (26). ???????, ? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????  
????? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????, ?? ??????, ??? ??? ?????? ???  
????????? ????.

90. ???????, ??? ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????  
?????? ?? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????, ?????????? ?? ?? ????? 62 ?? 69 ??? ?????? ???  
???.

91. ?????? ??? ????? 69 ??? ?????? ???, ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??  
????? 222 ??? ?? ??? ?????? o ?????? ??? ?????????????? ?????????? ??????????  
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?, ?? ??????, ?? 15? ?????? ??? ??????  
????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? (?? ?????????? ??? ??  
????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????).

92. ??????, ???, ?? ?? ????? 103, ?????????? 5 a, ??? ?????? ???, ? ?????????? ??  
?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????????????? ??? ??????????  
????????? ??? ?? ????? 69 ??? ?????? ???, ?????? ?????? 5 ?????? ??? ?? ??????  
??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????. ??? ?????????? ?, ?? ??? ?????? ??????  
????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ??? ??????????  
????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? (????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ? ?????? ?????? ??????  
????????? ?????? ??????).

93. ?? ?? ??????, ??? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ?? ?? ?????? 69 ???  
????????? ???, ?? ?????????? ?? ?? ?????? 62 ?? ?? ??? ?????? ??????, ??  
????????? ??? ?????? «?? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ??????  
?? ?????????? ??? ?????». ??? ?????????? ?? ?? ??? ?????? ???, ?? ?????? ??? ??????  
????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????

94. ?????????? ??? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????  
?? ?????? 69 ?????? ?????????? ?? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ??????????????  
?????????, ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ??????  
????????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??????????  
? ?????? (27), ? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????: ?  
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??????  
????????? ??????.

95. ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ? ??????  
?????????????, ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? 206, ?????? ??????, ??? ?????? ???, ??  
?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????  
?????????.

96. ?????? ?? ?? ?????? ???, ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???  
?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ?????????? ??? ?? ???  
????? ?????? ?? ??????, ?? ??? ??????, ??? ?????? ??????.

97. ??? ?? ??????, ???, ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ? ?????????? ???  
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ??????  
? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????, ?????? ?? ?? ?????? 62 ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????  
???.

98. ??????, ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? 206, ?????? ??????, ??? ?????? ??? ??

(???????????? ??????????? ??????????????) ??????? ??????????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ???  
????????? ??? ????? ??????? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? (????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ???  
????? ?????????? ??? ??????), ? ????? ???????????????? ??? ????? ??, ?????????? 1, ??? ??  
????? ??????? ??? ?????????? «????????? ??????????».

99. ???' ??????????????, ????????, ?? ??? 206, ??????? ??????????, ??? ??????? ???  
?? ??? ??? ?????? ??????? ?? ??????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? 62 ??? 69 ??? ??????? ???,  
??? ?????????????? ??? ????? VI ??? ?????????????? ??????, ? ??????  
????????? «????????????? ??? ????? ?? ??????? ??? ??????».

100. ??? ??????????????, ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ???  
?? ?????????????? ??? ?? ??????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ? ???  
(????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????), ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????????  
????? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? (????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???  
?????) (28).

101. ????? ??? ? ??????? ?????? ????? ?????????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ???  
?????? 206 ??? 250 ??? ??????? ????. ?????????? ?? ?????? 206 ??? ??????? ???  
????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??? ???????, ?? ??? 250  
?????? ??? ? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????? ?????? «??? ??  
????????? ??? ??????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????????  
?????????» (29). ?? ?????????? ??? ????? ?????????????? ???, ??? ?????? ??? ??????????  
????????? ? ?????? ??? ??, ??? ?????????? ??????????, ??? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ???????,  
????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????? ??  
????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ???????.

102. ?????, ?????, ??? ? ??????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?? ??? ??? ?????? Balocchi (30),  
????? ??? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ???.

103. ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????????, ??????? ??? ?????? ?? ??????????  
????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??????????, ??? ?? 20? ??????????, ??????????  
????????? ??? 65 % ??? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ??????? ??? ?? ?????? ???  
????????? ??????, ? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? 5 ?????? ??? ?????????? ???.

104. ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???  
????? ??????, ?? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? 62, 63 ?? 206 ??? ?????? ???, ??????  
????????? «?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???  
??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????????» (31).

105. ?? ??? ?????, ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????????, ??????????????????  
??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??????????, ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ? ??? ??????  
????????? (32). K??' ?????? ??? ?????, ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? (33), ? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????  
????? ??? ?????? ??????.

106. ?????????? ??? ? ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??' ?????? ?????????? ???  
????????? ??????, ?? ??? ??? ??? ? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????  
????? ??? ?? ?????????? ? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ???  
????? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? Balocchi (34).

107. ??? ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? 62 ?? 69 ??? ?????? ???  
??? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ??????, ??? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???,

????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ??????? ??? ???????? ??? ???  
?????????? ????, ????, ??? ? ?????? ??????? ??????????. ????, ?? ?????????? ????  
?????????? ??? ???? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ???? 206  
??? ?????? ??? ???? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ???? ?????? ???  
?????????, ??????? ?? ??? ?????????????? ??????????.

108. ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???, ? ?? ???  
????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 273  
??? ?????? ????.

4. ??? ?? ?????? ?? ?? ?????? 206 ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???  
?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? (?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??????)

109. ??????????, ?? ?????? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???  
????? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??????, ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ??????????  
????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????  
?????????, ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????? ????.

110. ??? ??? ?????? ??????, ?????? ??? ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? 206  
??? ?????? ???, ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?  
?????????.

111. ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? 206 ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
??? ??? ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ???, ??? ??? ???  
????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? (??? ??????????, ??????????????  
????????? ? ?????? ??????), ??? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ???  
????? ??? ??? ???, ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ???,  
?????????, ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????? ???  
????????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????  
????????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????  
??? ?????????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
?????????.

112. ??? ??? ? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ???, ? ??? ?????? ?????????? ???  
206, ?????? ??????, ??? ?????? ???, ?????? ???, ?????? ??? ?????????? ???, ?? ??? ??????,  
????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????????? ??? ?????? ? ??? «?????????» ??????????, ??????????, ?? ??? ???  
????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ???, ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ???  
????????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ?? ???  
????????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ?? ???  
????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? «??? ??? ?????? ???» (35), ???  
????????? ? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???.

113. ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ? ?????? ???  
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ??? ??????, ??? ??????  
????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? 206, ?????? ??? ??????, ???  
????? ??? ???, ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????? ??? ??? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
Balocchi (36).

114. ??????????, ? ?? ??? ????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ??????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ???  
????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??? ???  
????????? ????, ?????????? ??????????, ????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ???  
????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??  
????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???  
????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???  
????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???  
????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???  
????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???  
????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ???.

115. ?????????????? ??? ? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??? ?? ??????????  
Macikowski (37). ??? ???? ????? ?????????? ? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ? ??????????,  
? ??? ???? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ???,  
????????? ?? ??? ?????????? ???, ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ???,  
??? ??? ?????????? ??????.

116. ??????????, ? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?? ???  
????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????  
?????????, ?? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? Royal.  
? Marian Macikowski, ?????????? ??????????, ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??? ???  
????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????. ?? ??????????????, ?????????????????? ???  
????????? ???, ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???,  
????????? ??? ???? ???? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???, ? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ? M.  
Macikowski ???? ?????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???.

117. ?? ?????????? ???, ??? ??? ?????????? ???, ?? ??? 206 ?? ?????? ???  
??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????????  
??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???  
????????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? (38).

118. ??????, ? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ??????????, ?????? ???  
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? (?)  
????????? ??????????, M. Macikowski) ??? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ???  
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? (?) ?????????? ??? ???  
Royal) (39). ??? ?????? ??? ??????, ?? ??? 206 ?? ?????? ??? ??? ??? ??????  
??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????  
????, ?????, ?? ??????, ? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? (?)  
????????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ???.

119. ??????, ?????????? ??? ? ??? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??????????  
????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???  
????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???.

120. ?????????, ? ?????? Macikowski (40) ?????????? ?????????? ?? ??? ??? «????????»  
?????????, ??? ?????? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ???  
?? ?????? ??? ??????. ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ???, ? ?????????? ???, ??? ??? ???  
??? ?? ??? ?????? ???, ??? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???  
????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???.

121. ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????????? ???  
????????? ?? ??? ?????? Macikowski (41) ?????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?? ??? 58, ???  
????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? (?)  
????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ???

????. ??? ??? ???????????? ??? ???????? ??? ?????? ?????, ????, ? ?? ??? ??????????  
????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ??????????  
???? ??? (42).

122. ??? ?? ??????????? ??? ??????? ??? ?? ????? 206 ??? ?????? ??? ?? ??????????  
?? ??????? ?? ?? ??????? ??? ??????? ??? ?? ??? ?????????????? ??????????  
????????? ?????????? ?????? 5 ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????  
????? ?????? ??????????, ???? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ? ??????????  
????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ??????????  
??????????, ??? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ???  
?????????? ??????????.

## V. ??????

123. ??????????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????????????, ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ???  
?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? Naczelnego S?d Administracyjnego (?????? ??????????)  
??????????, ??????):

1) ?? ?????? 110 ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??????????????  
?? ??? ??????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ??? (??) ??? ??????????????  
?????????? ?????????? ?????????? 5 ?????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??????????????  
????? ?????? ??????????.

2) ?? ?????? 273 ??? ?????? 2006/112/?? ??? ??????????, ??? 28?? ?????????? 2006,  
?????? ?? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ???, ??? ?????????????? ?? ???  
????? (??) 2016/856 ??? ??????????, ??? 25?? ?????? 2016, ??? ??? ?????? ??? ??  
?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??? ??  
????????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? 5 ?????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????.  
????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????????, ?????? ? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??  
??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ??????, ?????? ?? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??  
??? ??????.

3) ?? ?????? 62 ??? 69 ??? ?????? 2006/112, ??? ?????????????? ?? ??? ??????  
2016/856, ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??????????  
??? ??? ??? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? 5 ?????? ??? ??  
????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???, ???  
??? ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???, ???  
????????? ?????? ?????? 206 ??? ?????? ???, ?????? ?? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ???, ? ??????  
????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ??????.

4) ?? ?????? 206 ??? ?????? 2006/112, ??? ?????????????? ?? ??? ?????? 2016/856,  
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????????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???, ???  
??? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???, ???  
?????????.

2 ??????? ??? ??????????, ??? 28?? ??????? 2006, ??????? ?? ? ????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? (?? 2006, L 347, ?. 1), ??? ?????????????? ?? ???? ?????? 2016/856 ??? ??????????, ??? 25?? ????? 2016 (?? 2016, L 142, ?. 12) (??? ????: ?????? ????. ???).

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7 ????. ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? M. Elmer ??? ????? Eismann (C-217/94, EU:C:1996:183, ????? 29).

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9 ?? . ?????????? ??? 27?? ?????????? 1980, ?????? ??? ?????? (55/79, EU:C:1980:56, ????? 9), ??? 10?? ?????? 1984, Dansk Denkavit (42/83, EU:C:1984:254, ????? 30), ??? 17?? ?????? 1998, Grundig Italiana (C-68/96, EU:C:1998:299, ?????? 23 ??? 24), ??? ??? 12?? ?????????? 2015, Oil Trading Poland (C-349/13, EU:C:2015:84, ????? 48).

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12 ?????????????? ??????, ?? ????? 36 ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? 34 ??? 35 ???.

13 ??????? ??? 17?? ??????? 1998, Grundig Italiana (C-68/96, EU:C:1998:299, ????? 24).  
??., ??????, ?????????? ??? ??????? ?????????? ?. Bot ??? ?????? Visnapuu (C-198/14,  
EU:C:2015:463, ?????? 57).

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EU:C:1997:368, ????? 29), ??? 5?? ?????????? 2006, Nádasdi ??? Németh (C-290/05 ???  
C?333/05, EU:C:2006:652, ????? 51), ??? ??? 8?? ?????????? 2007, Stadtgemeinde Frohnleiten  
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????????? ??? ?????, ??? ?????? 77/388/???. (?? 1991, L 376, ?. 1).

16 ???. ?????? 23 ??? ?????? ?????????.

17 ??., ?????? ????, ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? D. Ruiz-Jarabo Colomer ????  
????????????? ????, ??? Kittel ??? Recolta Recycling (C-439/04 ??? C-440/04,  
EU:C:2006:174, ?????? 27 ??? 35), ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?. Poiares Maduro  
???? ?????? Federation of Technological Industries ?.. (C-384/04, EU:C:2005:745, ?????? 7  
??? 9), ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?. Szpunar ??? ??????????????????  
????????? Schoenimport «Italmoda» Mariano Previti ?.. (C-131/13, C-163/13 ??? C-164/13,  
EU:C:2014:2217, ?????? 31 ??? 38).

18 ???. ?????? 21 ??? ?????? ?????????.

19 ?????? ??? 10?? ?????? 1984 (42/83, EU:C:1984:254, ?????? 32).

20 ????? ??? ??? ??????? ??? ??????? ??? «????????????? ??????????» ?? ??? ????  
91/680 ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ????????????, ?? ?????? 7 ??? ??? ?????? 77/388/???.  
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???? ??????), ????? ??? ?? «?????????» ?????? ? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ??????  
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????? ??? «?????????» ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????  
????? (????? 30 ??? ?????? ???).).

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??? 48), ??? 3?? ?????? 2010, Kalinchev (C-2/09, EU:C:2010:312, ?????? 27), ??? ??? 12??  
????????? 2015, Oil Trading Poland (C-349/13, EU:C:2015:84, ?????? 37).

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????? 41), ??? 21?? ?????????? 2018, Fontana (C-648/16, EU:C:2018:932, ?????? 35), ??? ???  
8?? ?????? 2019, EN.SA. (C-712/17, EU:C:2019:374, ?????? 38 ??? 39).

24 ?????? ??? 13?? ?????????? 2014 (C-18/13, EU:C:2014:69, ?????? 42 ??? 48).

25 ??? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ???.  
20?? ?????????? 1993, Balocchi (C-10/92, EU:C:1993:846, ?????? 21 ??? 24).

26 ???. ?????? 14 ??? ???????? ???????????.

27      ????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ????????????, ? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ????????????  
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28 ???.?????? 85 ??? 87 ??? ???????? ??????????.

29      ? ?????????????? ????. ???.

30 ??????? ?? 20?? ?????????? 1993 (C-10/92, EU:C:1993:846).

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??? 31). ? ?????????? ????. ???.

32      ????. ?? ?????? 63 ??? ??????? ????, «[?] ?????????????? ?????? ?????????? ???  
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33      ????? ?????? ??????????? ???? ?????? Balocchi (C-10/92), ?? ?????????????? ???  
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?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? [...] ??????, ?? ?????? 22 ??? ??????, ?? ?????  
????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? “????????? ??????????????”, ?????????? ??????????  
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???? ????).

34 ??????? ??? 20?? ?????????? 1993, Balocchi (C-10/92, EU:C:1993:846, ??????? 27 ???  
31).

35 «Ka?dy podatnik zobowi?zany do zap?aty VAT musi zap?aci? kwot? netto VAT w momencie sk?adania deklaracji VAT przewidzianej w art. 250. Pa?stwa cz?onkowskie mog? jednak?e ustali? inny termin zap?aty tej kwoty lub pobra? zaliczki od tej kwoty».

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37 ??????? ?? 26?? ?????? 2015 (C-499/13, EU:C:2015:201).

38 ??????? ?? 26?? ??????? 2015, Macikowski (C-499/13, EU:C:2015:201, ??????? 57 ??.)

39 ??????? ??? 26?? ??????? 2015, Macikowski (C-499/13, EU:C:2015:201, ????? 57).

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41 ??????? ?? 26?? ?????? 2015 (C-499/13, EU:C:2015:201).

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